

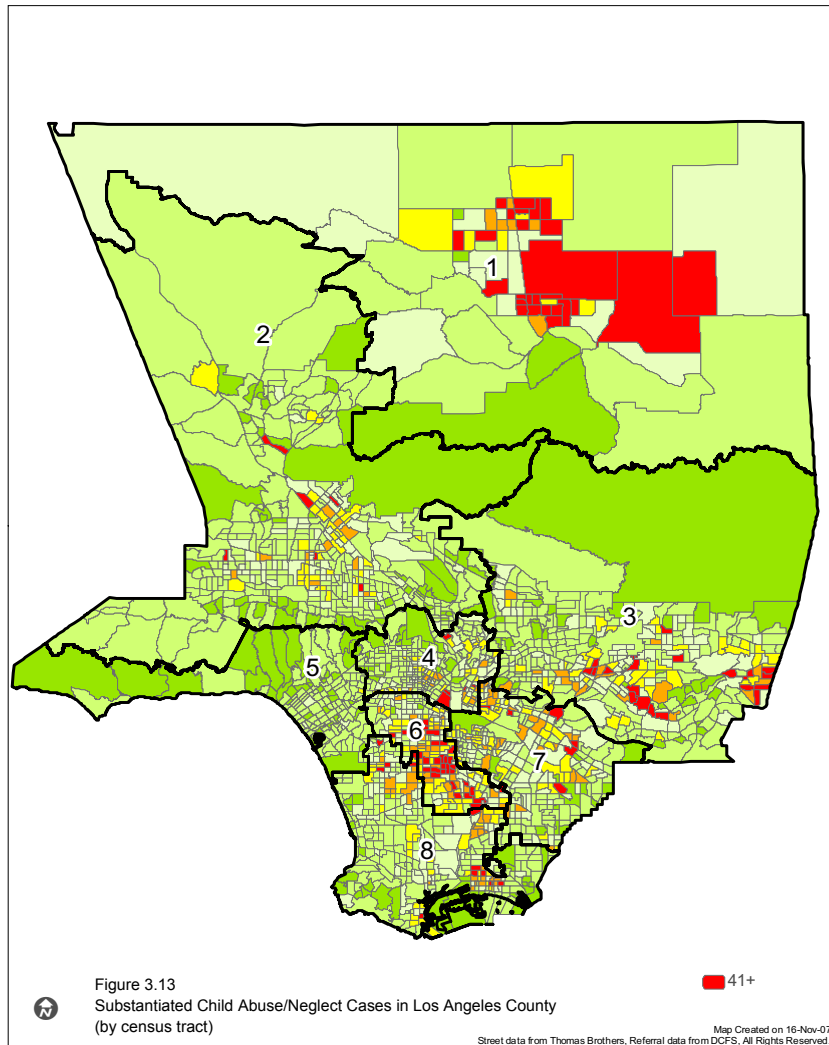
INDICATORS FOR TRAUMA-EXPOSED INDIVIDUALS

California State defines trauma-exposed individuals as “those who are exposed to traumatic events or prolonged traumatic conditions including grief, loss and isolation, including those who are unlikely to seek help from any traditional mental health services.” (California Department of Mental Health, 2007)

Child Abuse

Description of Indicators

Four indicators are reported here detailing child abuse and neglect cases throughout the county. One indicator, substantiated child abuse and neglect cases, made it possible to report on the child abuse/neglect base rates for a given community. A second indicator, the Department of Children and Family Services (DCFS) triage response following a suspected child abuse/neglect report, led to the creation of a triage response acuity score.



Child Abuse and Neglect Rate (CAN Rate) was defined as follows:

$$\text{CAN Rate} = (\text{Number of substantiated case} * 100) / \text{child population}$$

A Triage Response Acuity score was defined as follows:

$$\text{Acuity} = ((\text{number of immediate responses} * 5) + (\text{number of 3-day responses} * 2) + (\text{number of 5-day responses} * 1) + (\text{number of 10-day responses} * 1)) / \text{child population}$$

This acuity score is a weighted sum adjusted to child populations within a given community that indicates the severity of victimization for a given area. The third and fourth indicators, ethnicity and age, indicate the scope of victimization across the county. All raw data come from the DCFS for the 2006 calendar year.

Research Base and Relevance to PEI

All forms of abuse and neglect have been linked to increased risk of developing a mental health disorder (Cohen, Brown, & Smailes, 2001). Recent research continues to support this finding. Physical abuse of children predicts later depression, anxiety, anger problems, and an array of medical diagnoses and physical symptoms (Springer, Sheridan, Kuo, & Carnes, 2007). Younger children experiencing abuse are at higher risk for developing a long-term mental health problem than older children (Kaplow & Widom, 2007). And child abuse, combined with impoverished neighborhoods, have placed child victims at increased risk for developing criminal behavior themselves (Schuck & Spatz, 2007).

Each statistic reported should be interpreted carefully. Case disposition indicates how many Suspected Child Abuse and Neglect (SCAN) reports were taken by DCFS in a given geographic area; Percent Substantiated is the percentage of SCAN reports verified by DCFS staff. It is an indicator of where child abuse occurred most frequently.

Response statistics indicate the risk assessment that was performed at the time the SCAN report was taken. A derived measure of acuity is a weighted sum across response categories. Since an immediate response indicates an emergency situation, it was assigned an a priori weight of 5; three-day responses were given a weight of 2; and five- and ten-day responses were given a weight of 1. Scores were then weighted by the child population for a given geographic area, resulting in an population-adjusted acuity score (range = 0.1 – 2.2; SD = 0.07).

What the Numbers Show

Data indicated that across the county, 148,343 suspected child abuse reports were filed, with 20.6% of these, or 30,533 allegations, substantiated. On the average, a child is abused every 17 minutes in the county. There was wide variation in whether abuse was substantiated by DCFS across service areas. Service Area 5, for instance, had the lowest rate of substantiated abuse reports at 14.3%, while Service Area 1 had the highest rate of confirmed child abuse, 23.9%.

Child Abuse/Neglect Base Rates

In order to make comparisons across areas, a child abuse base rate was calculated for each area. The CAN Rate is standardized to 100 children/geographic area. Table 3.22 shows that countywide, the CAN Rate was 0.97, or about 1 in 100 children. Service Area 1 had the highest overall CAN Rate of 1.98 (> 2 standard deviations from the mean). This was followed by Service Area 6 (1.51) and Service Area 4 (1.20). Service Area 5 had the lowest CAN Rate at 0.45.

Triage Response Acuity

Overall, the Triage Response Acuity score for the county was 0.15. Service Area 1 had the highest Acuity score (0.25), followed closely by Service Area 6 (0.23) and Service Area 4 (0.18). Service Area 5 had the lowest Acuity score (0.08). While these data indicate that Service Area 1 has the most emergent child abuse and neglect problems across the county, it should be noted that the data are subject to reporting and triage bias. That is, these data do not tell us whether there is consistency across service areas in terms of triage-

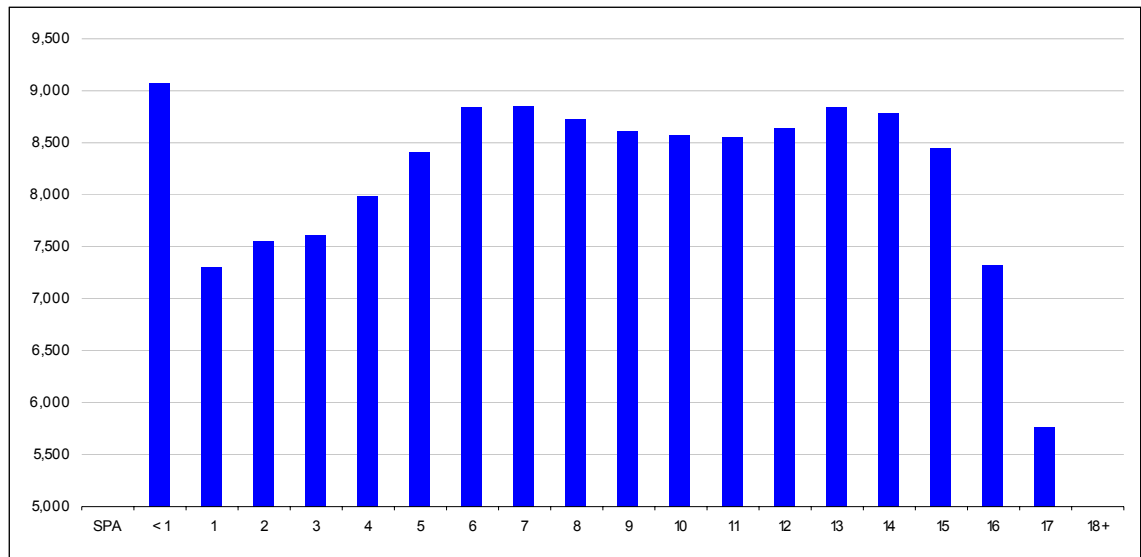


Figure 3.14 Age Distribution of Child Abuse/Neglect in Los Angeles County

VICTIM AGE DISTRIBUTION PATTERNS

Service Area 1: Antelope Valley

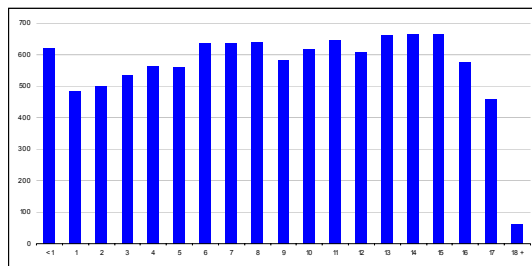


Figure 3.15 Age Distribution of Child Abuse/Neglect in Service Area 1

Service Area 2: San Fernando

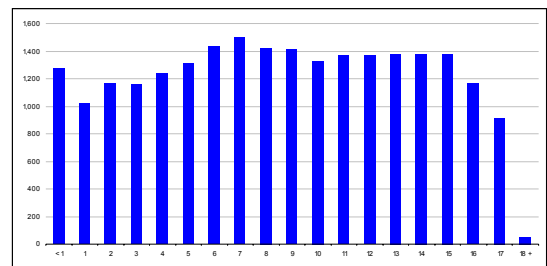


Figure 3.16 Age Distribution of Child Abuse/Neglect in Service Area 2

Service Area 3: San Gabriel

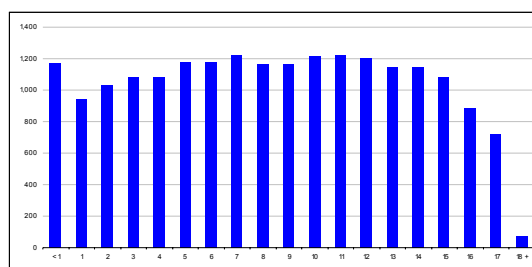


Figure 3.15 Age Distribution of Child Abuse/Neglect in Service Area 1

Service Area 4: Metro

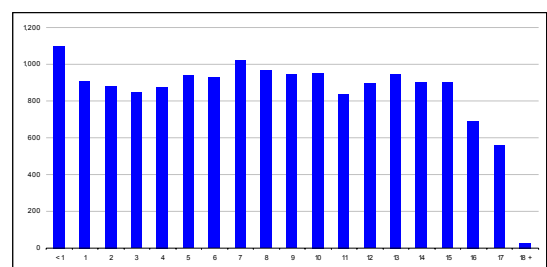


Figure 3.18 Age Distribution of Child Abuse/Neglect in Service Area 4

ing calls, classifying risk, and substantiating abuse and neglect.

Ethnicity of Victims

In Table 3.24, 21 ethnic groups or county/area of origin categories for child abuse/neglect victims are reported. Highlighted in red are groups within geographic locations that exceed a count of 2000. Countywide, four groups exceed 2000 reports: African-Americans, Whites, Mexican nationals, and Hispanics. As a group, Hispanics are the majority of SCAN Report victims, followed by African-Americans, Whites, and Mexican nationals. Examining communities across

Los Angeles County indicated that over 2000 SCAN reports involving African-American children occurred in the Lancaster area in Service Area 1 and in the Hancock S. and Watts areas in Service Area 6. Hispanic children were involved in over 2000 SCAN reports in the Pomona area in Service Area 3, the Echo Park, Highland Park, and Downtown areas in Service Area 4, the USC E. and Watts areas in Service Area 6, the East LA and Bell Gardens-Bell-Maywood-Cudahy-Commerce areas in Service Area 7, and the Wilmington and Long Beach S. areas in Service Area 8. Although across service areas,

ACROSS LOS ANGELES COUNTY

Service Area 5: West

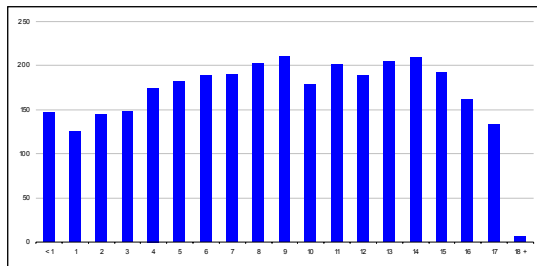


Figure 3.19 Age Distribution of Child Abuse/Neglect in Service Area 5

Service Area 6: South

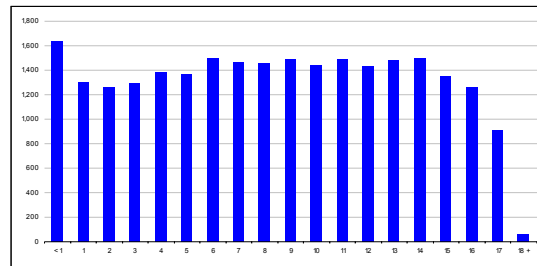


Figure 3.20 Age Distribution of Child Abuse/Neglect in Service Area 6

Service Area 7: East

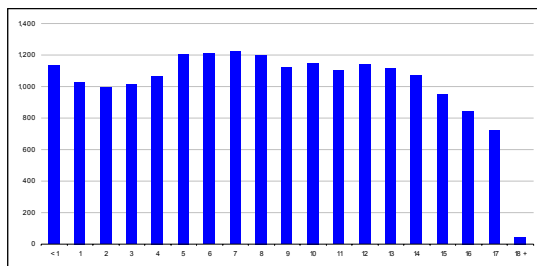


Figure 3.21 Age Distribution of Child Abuse/Neglect in Service Area 7

Service Area 8: South Bay

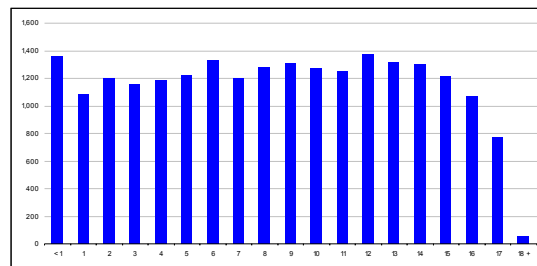


Figure 3.22 Age Distribution of Child Abuse/Neglect in Service Area 8

Table 3.22
Child Abuse and Neglect Rates

| Service Area | Inconclusive | Not Disposed | Unfounded | Substantiated ¹ | Percent Substantiated ² | Total | CAN Rate ³ |
|--|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|
| Service Area 1 | | | | | | | |
| Lancaster | 1,202 | 6 | 2,621 | 930 | 19.5 | 4,758 | 1.98 |
| Palmdale | 744 | | 2,112 | 1146 | 28.6 | 4,002 | 2.15 |
| North County E. | 406 | | 1,054 | 486 | 25.0 | 1,946 | 1.66 |
| Total | 2,352 | 6 | 5,787 | 2562 | 23.9 | 10,707 | 1.98 |
| Service Area 2 | | | | | | | |
| Santa Clarita | 180 | | 1,282 | 292 | 16.6 | 1,754 | 0.60 |
| Burbank | 82 | | 443 | 110 | 17.3 | 635 | 0.49 |
| Glendale | 83 | | 576 | 141 | 17.6 | 799 | 0.36 |
| Northridge | 189 | 1 | 1,148 | 277 | 17.1 | 1,615 | 0.68 |
| Granada Hills | 203 | | 1,327 | 361 | 19.1 | 1,891 | 0.81 |
| Pacoima-Arleta | 244 | | 1,788 | 453 | 18.2 | 2,486 | 1.22 |
| La Tuna Cyn. | 214 | 4 | 1,343 | 339 | 17.8 | 1,900 | 0.98 |
| Panorama City | 278 | | 1,960 | 416 | 15.7 | 2,654 | 0.94 |
| North Hollywood | 190 | | 1,284 | 358 | 19.5 | 1,832 | 1.26 |
| Sherman Oaks | 322 | 1 | 1,716 | 460 | 18.4 | 2,499 | 1.01 |
| Encino | 201 | 1 | 1,148 | 270 | 16.7 | 1,620 | 0.66 |
| Woodland Hills | 218 | | 1,037 | 256 | 16.9 | 1,511 | 0.69 |
| Brentwood N. | 41 | | 244 | 44 | 13.4 | 329 | 0.27 |
| North County W. | 84 | | 488 | 98 | 14.7 | 670 | 0.46 |
| La Canada-Flintridge | 15 | | 104 | 22 | 15.8 | 142 | 0.23 |
| San Fernando-Calabasas-Agoura | 80 | | 709 | 121 | 13.3 | 910 | 0.49 |
| Total | 2,625 | 7 | 16,596 | 4018 | 17.3 | 23,246 | 0.75 |
| Service Area 3 | | | | | | | |
| Pasadena | 237 | | 896 | 206 | 15.4 | 1,339 | 0.71 |
| El Monte | 440 | 4 | 1,007 | 518 | 26.3 | 1,968 | 1.57 |
| Pomona | 595 | | 1,661 | 799 | 26.2 | 3,056 | 1.60 |
| West Covina | 283 | | 710 | 347 | 25.9 | 1,339 | 1.10 |
| Altadena-Monrovia-Sierra Madre | 237 | | 735 | 186 | 16.0 | 1,158 | 0.71 |
| Alhambra-S. Pasadena | 179 | | 489 | 121 | 15.3 | 789 | 0.61 |
| Arcadia-San Gabriel-Temple City-San Marino | 163 | | 576 | 188 | 20.3 | 927 | 0.46 |
| Baldwin Park-Azusa-Duarte | 572 | | 1,357 | 588 | 23.4 | 2,517 | 1.33 |
| Glendora-Claremont-San Dimas-La Verne | 321 | | 868 | 339 | 22.2 | 1,528 | 0.85 |
| Covina-Walnut | 318 | 2 | 733 | 312 | 22.8 | 1,365 | 0.94 |
| Diamond Bar | 138 | | 332 | 133 | 22.0 | 603 | 0.51 |
| La Puente-S. El Monte | 402 | 0 | 1,098 | 485 | 24.4 | 1,986 | 1.23 |
| Hacienda Heights | 106 | | 228 | 108 | 24.4 | 442 | 0.66 |
| Monterey Park-Rosemead | 127 | | 518 | 267 | 29.3 | 911 | 1.10 |
| Other | | | 3 | | 0.0 | 3 | 0.00 |
| Total | 4,118 | 6 | 11,207 | 4596 | 23.1 | 19,928 | 1.01 |
| Service Area 4 | | | | | | | |
| Wilshire La Brea E. | 209 | | 788 | 222 | 18.2 | 1,219 | 0.73 |
| Hollywood | 371 | | 1,332 | 361 | 17.5 | 2,064 | 0.96 |
| Pico Heights | 213 | | 974 | 335 | 22.0 | 1,522 | 1.29 |
| Echo Park | 558 | | 2,456 | 577 | 16.1 | 3,591 | 1.40 |
| Highland Park | 671 | | 2,517 | 678 | 17.5 | 3,866 | 1.02 |
| Downtown | 508 | | 1,805 | 779 | 25.2 | 3,092 | 1.92 |
| USC N. | 77 | | 272 | 103 | 22.8 | 452 | 1.61 |
| West Adams | 37 | | 85 | 26 | 17.6 | 148 | 1.01 |
| West Hollywood | 15 | | 60 | 23 | 23.5 | 98 | 0.39 |
| Other | 17 | | 43 | 15 | 20.0 | 75 | 2.22 |
| Total | 2,659 | 0 | 10,289 | 3104 | 19.3 | 16,052 | 1.20 |

there were thousands of SCAN reports involving White children, no one community across the county exceeded 2000.

Age of Victims

This collection of figures is presented to give you an sense for which PEI Age Groups are

Service Area 5

| | Inconclusive | Not Disposed | Unfounded | Substantiated ¹ | Percent Substantiated ² | Total | CAN Rate ³ |
|--|--------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------|
| Brentwood S. | 23 | | 142 | 16 | 8.8 | 181 | 0.11 |
| West LA | 110 | | 538 | 115 | 15.1 | 763 | 0.48 |
| Wilshire La Brea W. | 17 | | 88 | 13 | 11.0 | 118 | 0.23 |
| Baldwin Hills W. | 31 | 1 | 124 | 34 | 17.9 | 190 | 0.86 |
| Playa Vista | 93 | | 592 | 135 | 16.4 | 819 | 0.71 |
| Santa Monica-Culver City-Beverly Hills | 153 | | 742 | 141 | 13.6 | 1,036 | 0.50 |
| Malibu | 6 | | 67 | 2 | 2.7 | 75 | 0.04 |
| Other | 0 | | 2 | 0 | 10.9 | 3 | 0.23 |
| Total | 433 | 1 | 2,293 | 456 | 14.3 | 3,182 | 0.45 |

Service Area 6

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|-------|---|--------|------|------|--------|------|
| USC S. | 177 | | 902 | 207 | 16.1 | 1,286 | 0.95 |
| Baldwin Hills S. | 386 | 3 | 1,947 | 503 | 17.7 | 2,839 | 1.32 |
| Hancock N. | 703 | | 2,869 | 844 | 19.1 | 4,416 | 1.66 |
| USC E. | 517 | | 2,101 | 630 | 19.4 | 3,248 | 1.27 |
| Watts | 887 | | 3,392 | 1162 | 21.4 | 5,441 | 2.15 |
| Florence-Firestone | 207 | | 857 | 266 | 20.0 | 1,330 | 1.51 |
| Lynwood | 149 | 1 | 734 | 285 | 24.4 | 1,169 | 0.99 |
| Paramount | 133 | | 849 | 257 | 20.7 | 1,239 | 1.23 |
| Compton | 641 | | 2,355 | 987 | 24.8 | 3,983 | 1.67 |
| Other | 11 | | 99 | 19 | 14.7 | 129 | 1.05 |
| Total | 3,811 | 4 | 16,105 | 5160 | 20.6 | 25,080 | 1.51 |

Service Area 7

| | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|---|--------|------|------|--------|------|
| East LA | 382 | 1 | 1,304 | 687 | 28.9 | 2,374 | 1.76 |
| Downey | 268 | | 903 | 179 | 13.3 | 1,350 | 0.50 |
| Norwalk | 310 | | 1,098 | 253 | 15.2 | 1,661 | 0.90 |
| Whittier | 305 | | 1,119 | 392 | 21.6 | 1,816 | 1.11 |
| Montebello | 365 | | 914 | 532 | 29.4 | 1,812 | 1.38 |
| Bell Gardens-Bell-Maywood-Cudahy-Commerce | 405 | | 1,513 | 593 | 23.6 | 2,512 | 1.03 |
| Huntington Park | 233 | | 945 | 320 | 21.4 | 1,498 | 1.04 |
| South Gate | 258 | | 1,016 | 207 | 14.0 | 1,481 | 0.54 |
| Bellflower | 272 | | 805 | 201 | 15.7 | 1,278 | 0.73 |
| La Mirada-Santa Fe Springs | 264 | | 1,201 | 303 | 17.1 | 1,768 | 0.75 |
| Lakewood-Cerritos-Artesia-Hawaiian Gardens | 280 | 1 | 1,008 | 253 | 16.4 | 1,541 | 0.55 |
| Signal Hill | 32 | | 100 | 28 | 17.5 | 160 | 0.99 |
| Other | 6 | 0 | 49 | 14 | 20.3 | 69 | 0.89 |
| Total | 3,380 | 2 | 11,976 | 3961 | 20.5 | 19,319 | 0.94 |

Service Area 8

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------|---|--------|------|------|--------|------|
| Hancock S. | 30 | | 108 | 48 | 25.8 | 186 | 1.62 |
| Wilmington | 629 | | 2,248 | 623 | 17.8 | 3,501 | 1.05 |
| Inglewood | 486 | | 942 | 369 | 20.5 | 1,797 | 0.90 |
| Torrance | 232 | | 485 | 159 | 18.2 | 876 | 0.48 |
| Long Beach N. | 453 | | 1,797 | 538 | 19.3 | 2,788 | 1.22 |
| Long Beach S. | 673 | 1 | 3,146 | 1024 | 21.1 | 4,844 | 1.62 |
| Long Beach E. | 129 | | 452 | 130 | 18.3 | 711 | 0.56 |
| Carson | 218 | 1 | 877 | 266 | 19.5 | 1,363 | 0.99 |
| Palos Verdes-Lomita | 159 | | 333 | 111 | 18.4 | 603 | 0.40 |
| Redondo-Manhattan-Hermosa-El Segundo | 146 | | 385 | 118 | 18.2 | 649 | 0.40 |
| Gardena-Lawndale | 531 | | 1,592 | 492 | 18.8 | 2,615 | 1.06 |
| Hawthorne | 471 | | 1,121 | 396 | 19.9 | 1,988 | 1.04 |
| Other | 10 | 0 | 21 | 14 | 32.1 | 45 | 0.90 |
| Total | 4,166 | 2 | 13,507 | 4290 | 19.5 | 21,965 | 0.98 |

County Total 28147 20.2 139480 0.97

1. Number of Cases

| |
|------------|
| 100 - 500 |
| 500 - 1000 |
| > 1000 |

2. Red highlighting: Greater than 25%

> 25%

3. CAN Rate color-coding

| |
|------------------------|
| > 84% or 1 σ |
| > 95% or 1.96 σ |

Table 3.23
Triage Response Acuity

| Service Area | Immediate | 3 Day | 5 Day | 10 Day | NR | Total | Acuity |
|--|-------------|-----------|--------------|----------|----------|--------------|-------------|
| Service Area 1 | | | | | | | |
| Lancaster | 2464 | 3 | 2288 | 3 | | 4758 | 0.31 |
| Palmdale | 2135 | 0 | 1867 | | | 4002 | 0.24 |
| North County E. | 960 | 2 | 984 | 1 | | 1946 | 0.20 |
| Total | 5559 | 5 | 5139 | 4 | 0 | 10707 | 0.25 |
| Service Area 2 | | | | | | | |
| Santa Clarita | 725 | 4 | 1025 | | | 1754 | 0.10 |
| Burbank | 257 | | 378 | | | 635 | 0.07 |
| Glendale | 335 | | 464 | | | 799 | 0.05 |
| Northridge | 682 | | 933 | | | 1615 | 0.11 |
| Granada Hills | 863 | 3 | 1025 | | | 1891 | 0.12 |
| Pacoima-Arleta | 1066 | | 1420 | | | 2486 | 0.18 |
| La Tuna Cyn. | 814 | | 1086 | | | 1900 | 0.15 |
| Panorama City | 1171 | | 1483 | | | 2654 | 0.17 |
| North Hollywood | 843 | | 989 | | | 1832 | 0.18 |
| Sherman Oaks | 1095 | 2 | 1402 | | | 2499 | 0.15 |
| Encino | 734 | 3 | 883 | | | 1620 | 0.11 |
| Woodland Hills | 604 | 2 | 905 | | | 1511 | 0.11 |
| Brentwood N. | 129 | | 200 | | | 329 | 0.05 |
| North County W. | 273 | | 397 | | | 670 | 0.08 |
| La Canada-Flintridge | 40 | | 102 | | | 142 | 0.03 |
| San Fernando-Calabasas-Agoura | 330 | | 580 | | | 910 | 0.09 |
| Total | 9961 | 14 | 13271 | 0 | 0 | 23246 | 0.12 |
| Service Area 3 | | | | | | | |
| Pasadena | 580 | | 758 | | | 1339 | 0.13 |
| El Monte | 1055 | | 914 | | | 1968 | 0.19 |
| Pomona | 1548 | | 1508 | | | 3056 | 0.19 |
| West Covina | 618 | 2 | 720 | | | 1339 | 0.12 |
| Altadena-Monrovia-Sierra Madre | 545 | 4 | 609 | | | 1158 | 0.13 |
| Alhambra-S. Pasadena | 336 | 1 | 452 | | | 789 | 0.11 |
| Arcadia-San Gabriel-Temple City-San Marino | 401 | | 526 | | | 927 | 0.06 |
| Baldwin Park-Azusa-Duarte | 1241 | | 1276 | | | 2517 | 0.17 |
| Glendora-Claremont-San Dimas-La Verne | 648 | | 880 | | | 1528 | 0.10 |
| Covina-Walnut | 634 | 1 | 730 | | | 1365 | 0.12 |
| Diamond Bar | 249 | | 354 | | | 603 | 0.06 |
| La Puente-S. El Monte | 994 | 0 | 991 | | | 1986 | 0.15 |
| Hacienda Heights | 223 | | 219 | | | 442 | 0.08 |
| Monterey Park-Rosemead | 425 | | 487 | | | 911 | 0.11 |
| Other | 1 | | 2 | | | 3 | 0.02 |
| Total | 9498 | 8 | 10425 | 0 | 0 | 19931 | 0.13 |
| Service Area 4 | | | | | | | |
| Wilshire La Brea E. | 561 | 6 | 652 | | | 1219 | 0.11 |
| Hollywood | 923 | | 1141 | | | 2064 | 0.15 |
| Pico Heights | 732 | | 790 | | | 1522 | 0.17 |
| Echo Park | 1685 | 9 | 1897 | | | 3591 | 0.25 |
| Highland Park | 1833 | 3 | 2030 | | | 3866 | 0.17 |
| Downtown | 1523 | 1 | 1568 | | | 3092 | 0.23 |
| USC N. | 205 | | 247 | | | 452 | 0.20 |
| West Adams | 61 | | 87 | | | 148 | 0.15 |
| West Hollywood | 54 | | 44 | | | 98 | 0.05 |
| Other | 39 | | 36 | | | 75 | 0.34 |
| Total | 7616 | 19 | 8492 | 0 | 0 | 16127 | 0.18 |

most at risk for suffering abuse in Los Angeles County. The pattern you see in the countywide graph indicated that abuse occurs tri-

modally, with the high numbers of abuse seen under the age of 1, around 6-7 years, and around 13 years. These ages correspond

| Service Area 5 | Immediate | 3 Day | 5 Day | 10 Day | NR | Total | Acuity |
|--|-----------|-------|-------|--------|----|--------|--------|
| Brentwood S. | 51 | | 130 | | | 181 | 0.03 |
| West LA | 298 | | 465 | | | 763 | 0.08 |
| Wilshire La Brea W. | 36 | | 82 | | | 118 | 0.05 |
| Baldwin Hills W. | 104 | | 86 | | | 190 | 0.15 |
| Playa Vista | 339 | | 480 | | | 819 | 0.11 |
| Santa Monica-Culver City-Beverly Hills | 423 | 4 | 609 | | | 1036 | 0.10 |
| Malibu | 31 | | 44 | | | 75 | 0.04 |
| Other | 1 | | 1 | | | 3 | 0.06 |
| Total | 1283 | 4 | 1898 | 0 | 0 | 3185 | 0.08 |
| Service Area 6 | | | | | | | |
| USC S. | 641 | | 645 | | | 1286 | 0.18 |
| Baldwin Hills S. | 1377 | 3 | 1459 | | | 2839 | 0.22 |
| Hancock N. | 2250 | 5 | 2161 | | | 4416 | 0.26 |
| USC E. | 1721 | 4 | 1523 | | | 3248 | 0.20 |
| Watts | 2928 | 1 | 2512 | | | 5441 | 0.32 |
| Florence-Firestone | 658 | | 672 | | | 1330 | 0.22 |
| Lynwood | 623 | 1 | 545 | | | 1169 | 0.13 |
| Paramount | 660 | 1 | 578 | | | 1239 | 0.19 |
| Compton | 2149 | 7 | 1827 | | | 3983 | 0.21 |
| Other | 69 | | 60 | | | 129 | 0.22 |
| Total | 13076 | 22 | 11982 | 0 | 0 | 25080 | 0.23 |
| Service Area 7 | | | | | | | |
| East LA | 1169 | 1 | 1203 | | | 2374 | 0.18 |
| Downey | 548 | | 802 | | | 1350 | 0.10 |
| Norwalk | 644 | 1 | 1016 | | | 1661 | 0.15 |
| Whittier | 662 | 1 | 1153 | | | 1816 | 0.13 |
| Montebello | 817 | 1 | 993 | | | 1812 | 0.13 |
| Bell Gardens-Bell-Maywood-Cudahy-Commerce | 1161 | 10 | 1340 | | | 2512 | 0.12 |
| Huntington Park | 686 | | 812 | | | 1498 | 0.14 |
| South Gate | 555 | | 926 | | | 1481 | 0.10 |
| Bellflower | 527 | | 751 | | | 1278 | 0.12 |
| La Mirada-Santa Fe Springs | 619 | 10 | 1139 | | | 1768 | 0.11 |
| Lakewood-Cerritos-Artesia-Hawaiian Gardens | 539 | 0 | 1002 | | | 1541 | 0.08 |
| Signal Hill | 76 | | 84 | | | 160 | 0.16 |
| Other | 36 | 0 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 69 | 0.13 |
| Total | 8040 | 24 | 11255 | 0 | 0 | 19319 | 0.12 |
| Service Area 8 | | | | | | | |
| Hancock S. | 101 | | 85 | | | 186 | 0.20 |
| Wilmington | 1524 | 1 | 1976 | | | 3501 | 0.16 |
| Inglewood | 928 | | 869 | | | 1797 | 0.13 |
| Torrance | 324 | | 552 | | | 876 | 0.07 |
| Long Beach N. | 1367 | | 1421 | | | 2788 | 0.19 |
| Long Beach S. | 2310 | 4 | 2530 | | | 4844 | 0.22 |
| Long Beach E. | 317 | 2 | 390 | | 1 | 711 | 0.09 |
| Carson | 547 | | 815 | | | 1363 | 0.13 |
| Palos Verdes-Lomita | 210 | | 393 | | | 603 | 0.05 |
| Redondo-Manhattan-Hermosa-El Segundo | 264 | | 385 | | | 649 | 0.06 |
| Gardena-Lawndale | 1381 | 2 | 1231 | | | 2615 | 0.18 |
| Hawthorne | 982 | 1 | 1005 | | | 1988 | 0.16 |
| Other | 16 | 0 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 45 | 0.07 |
| Total | 10272 | 10 | 11682 | 0 | 1 | 21965 | 0.14 |
| Countywide Total | 65305 | 106 | 74144 | 4 | 1 | 139560 | 0.15 |

Mean - 1 σ 1 σ - 1.96 σ > 1.96 σ

to difficult times in the life cycle of a family:
caring for an infant, having your children
attend primary grades, and raising early to

mid-adolescents. This pattern is essentially
replicated in all of the service areas.

Table 3.24
SCAN Reports by Ethnicity in Los Angeles County (percent of population)

| Community | Black | Hmong | White | Korean | Samoan | Chinese | Laotian | Mexican | Filipino | Hawaiian | Hispanic | Japanese | Cambodian | Caribbean | Ethiopian |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1 | 35.7 | 0.0 | 27.8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 29.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 21.7 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 5.6 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 55.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 3 | 8.4 | 0.0 | 14.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 63.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4 | 10.6 | 0.0 | 4.7 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 71.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 5 | 17.5 | 0.0 | 32.9 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 31.5 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 6 | 42.1 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 7 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 10.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 77.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 8 | 28.6 | 0.1 | 14.7 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 45.1 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Invalid SA | 34.6 | 0.0 | 14.8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 43.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Total | 20.5 | 0.0 | 13.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 55.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Table 3.25
SCAN Reports by Ethnicity in Service Area Communities (percent of population)

| Community | Black | Hmong | White | Korean | Samoan | Chinese | Laotian | Mexican | Filipino | Hawaiian | Hispanic | Japanese | Cambodian | Caribbean | Ethiopian |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Service Area 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lancaster | 43.4 | 0.0 | 27.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 24.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Palmdale | 33.9 | 0.1 | 21.8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 36.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| North County E. | 20.6 | 0.0 | 41.9 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 28.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 35.7 | 0.0 | 27.8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 29.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Service Area 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Santa Clarita | 6.7 | 0.0 | 47.6 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 37.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Burbank | 4.1 | 0.0 | 41.3 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 37.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Glendale | 4.5 | 0.0 | 23.0 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 43.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Northridge | 11.2 | 0.0 | 28.9 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 46.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Granada Hills | 6.9 | 0.0 | 16.9 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 65.9 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Pacoima-Arleta | 6.7 | 0.0 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 11.8 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 72.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| La Tuna Cyn. | 5.9 | 0.0 | 18.8 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 62.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Panorama City | 8.2 | 0.0 | 5.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.3 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 69.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| North Hollywood | 12.4 | 0.0 | 13.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.5 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 54.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Sherman Oaks | 13.0 | 0.0 | 11.9 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 7.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 60.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Encino | 10.6 | 0.0 | 24.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 50.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Woodland Hills | 9.4 | 0.0 | 28.1 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 49.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Brentwood N. | 9.7 | 0.0 | 53.5 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 17.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| North County W. | 5.4 | 0.1 | 55.3 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 27.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| La Canada-Flintridge | 0.0 | 0.0 | 75.0 | 4.9 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 7.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| San Fernando-Calabasas-Agoura | 1.5 | 0.1 | 36.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 4.1 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 50.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 8.3 | 0.0 | 21.7 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 5.6 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 55.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |

| Guamanian | Polynesian | Vietnamese | Other_Asian | Asian_Ind | Alaskan_Native | South_Am | American_Ind | Central_Am | White_Am | White_Eur | White_Romanian | Oth_Pac_Isl | White_Mid_Easter_n | White_Central_Am | Oth_Asn_Pac | Total ¹ |
|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|-----------|----------------|----------|--------------|------------|----------|-----------|----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10707 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 23278 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 19931 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16127 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3185 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25080 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 19319 |
| 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 21965 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8751 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 148343 |
| Guamanian | Polynesian | Vietnamese | Other_Asian | Asian_Ind | Alaskan_Native | South_Am | American_Ind | Central_Am | White_Am | White_Eur | White_Romanian | Oth_Pac_Isl | White_Mid_Easter_n | White_Central_Am | Oth_Asn_Pac | Total ¹ |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4758 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4002 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1946 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10707 |
| Guamanian | Polynesian | Vietnamese | Other_Asian | Asian_Ind | Alaskan_Native | South_Am | American_Ind | Central_Am | White_Am | White_Eur | White_Romanian | Oth_Pac_Isl | White_Mid_Easter_n | White_Central_Am | Oth_Asn_Pac | Total ¹ |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1754 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 635 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 10.9 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 799 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1615 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1891 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2486 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1900 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2654 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1832 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2499 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1620 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1511 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 329 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 670 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 142 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 910 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 23246 |

Table 3.25 continued
SCAN Reports by Ethnicity in Service Area Communities (percent of population)

| Community | Black | Hmong | White | Korean | Samoan | Chinese | Laotian | Mexican | Filipino | Hawaiian | Hispanic | Japanese | Cambodian | Caribbean | Ethiopian |
|--|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Service Area 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pasadena | 23.5 | 0.0 | 14.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 51.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| El Monte | 0.8 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 82.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Pomona | 11.5 | 0.1 | 9.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 68.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| West Covina | 9.3 | 0.0 | 15.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 60.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Altadena-Monrovia-Sierra Madre | 29.5 | 0.0 | 19.6 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 39.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Alhambra-S. Pasadena | 4.4 | 0.0 | 10.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 8.7 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 60.3 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Arcadia-San Gabriel-Temple City-San Marino | 5.9 | 0.1 | 23.6 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 15.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 41.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Baldwin Park-Azusa-Duarte | 4.4 | 0.1 | 9.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 75.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Glendora-Claremont-San Dimas-La Verne | 7.5 | 0.0 | 44.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 36.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Covina-Walnut | 5.4 | 0.0 | 16.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 65.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Diamond Bar | 8.3 | 0.0 | 18.1 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 6.9 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 50.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| La Puente-S. El Monte | 2.9 | 0.0 | 5.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 79.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hacienda Heights | 2.3 | 0.0 | 19.5 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 61.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Monterey Park-Rosemead | 3.1 | 0.0 | 6.8 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 10.6 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 58.2 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 8.4 | 0.0 | 14.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 63.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Service Area 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wilshire La Brea E. | 32.1 | 0.0 | 10.5 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 40.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hollywood | 7.7 | 0.0 | 8.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 68.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Pico Heights | 10.0 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 71.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Echo Park | 13.1 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 3.4 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 72.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Highland Park | 3.8 | 0.0 | 5.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 77.7 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Downtown | 7.5 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 5.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 78.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| USC N. | 15.3 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 68.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| West Adams | 58.1 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 31.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| West Hollywood | 10.2 | 0.0 | 49.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| Other | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 93.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 10.6 | 0.0 | 4.7 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 71.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Service Area 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brentwood S. | 3.3 | 0.0 | 74.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| West LA | 9.8 | 0.0 | 31.6 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 36.7 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| Wilshire La Brea W. | 8.5 | 0.0 | 45.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 10.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Baldwin Hills W. | 36.8 | 0.0 | 5.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 44.2 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Playa Vista | 19.8 | 0.0 | 23.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 42.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Santa Monica-Culver City-Beverly Hills | 22.0 | 0.0 | 34.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 25.5 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Malibu | 6.7 | 0.0 | 72.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other | 74.5 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 17.5 | 0.0 | 32.9 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 31.5 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Service Area 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| USC S. | 41.2 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 50.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Baldwin Hills S. | 62.8 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 29.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Hancock N. | 51.2 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 41.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| USC E. | 25.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 66.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Watts | 47.7 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 45.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Florence-Firestone | 21.0 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 68.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Lynwood | 22.7 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 66.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Paramount | 14.0 | 0.0 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 74.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Compton | 43.8 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 48.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other | 85.3 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 42.1 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Table 3.25 continued
SCAN Reports by Ethnicity in Service Area Communities (percent of population)

| Community | Black | Hmong | White | Korean | Samoan | Chinese | Laotian | Mexican | Filipino | Hawaiian | Hispanic | Japanese | Cambodian | Caribbean | Ethiopian |
|--|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Service Area 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| East LA | 1.3 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 89.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Downey | 6.6 | 0.0 | 13.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 71.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Norwalk | 6.6 | 0.0 | 16.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 71.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Whittier | 1.4 | 0.1 | 15.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 78.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Montebello | 0.9 | 0.0 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 87.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Bell Gardens-Bell-Maywood-Cudahy-Commerce | 0.6 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 88.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Huntington Park | 2.1 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 87.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| South Gate | 0.9 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 89.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Bellflower | 17.8 | 0.0 | 19.2 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 54.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| La Mirada-Santa Fe Springs | 3.7 | 0.0 | 16.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 71.9 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Lakewood-Cerritos-Artesia-Hawaiian Gardens | 12.1 | 0.0 | 28.0 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 48.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Signal Hill | 18.7 | 0.0 | 41.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.6 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 22.5 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other | 18.9 | 0.0 | 11.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 68.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 4.4 | 0.0 | 10.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 77.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Service Area 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hancock S. | 42.5 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 48.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Wilmington | 10.5 | 0.0 | 13.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 67.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Inglewood | 49.7 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 39.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Torrance | 6.1 | 0.0 | 46.8 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 25.7 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Long Beach N. | 37.1 | 0.0 | 10.4 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 40.4 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Long Beach S. | 29.4 | 0.1 | 8.2 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 3.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 48.6 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Long Beach E. | 14.9 | 0.0 | 60.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 19.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Carson | 28.7 | 0.0 | 14.0 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 6.2 | 0.0 | 42.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Palos Verdes-Lomita | 8.3 | 0.0 | 42.1 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 29.4 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Redondo-Manhattan-Hermosa-El Segundo | 4.2 | 0.0 | 64.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 16.6 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Gardena-Lawndale | 49.0 | 0.1 | 6.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 36.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hawthorne | 28.5 | 0.0 | 6.9 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 54.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Other | 23.7 | 0.0 | 24.2 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 34.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 28.6 | 0.1 | 14.7 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 45.1 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 |

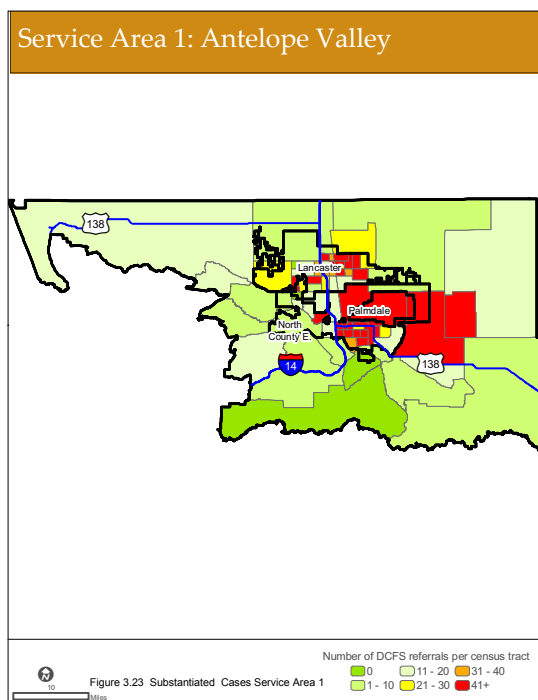
1. Total reflects actual count

30 - 40 %

40 - 50%

> 50%

| Guamanian | Polynesian | Vietnamese | Other_Asian | Asian_Ind | Alaskan_Native | South_Am | American_Ind | Central_Am | White_Am | White_Eur | White_Romanian | Oth_Pac_Isl | White_Mid_Easter n | White_Central_Am | Oth_Asn_Pac | Total ¹ |
|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|-----------|----------------|----------|--------------|------------|----------|-----------|----------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2374 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1350 |
| 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1661 |
| 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1816 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1812 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2512 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1498 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1481 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1278 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1768 |
| 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1541 |
| 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 160 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 69 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 19319 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 186 |
| 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 3501 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1797 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 876 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 2788 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 4844 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 711 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1363 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 603 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 649 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2615 |
| 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1988 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 45 |
| 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 21965 |

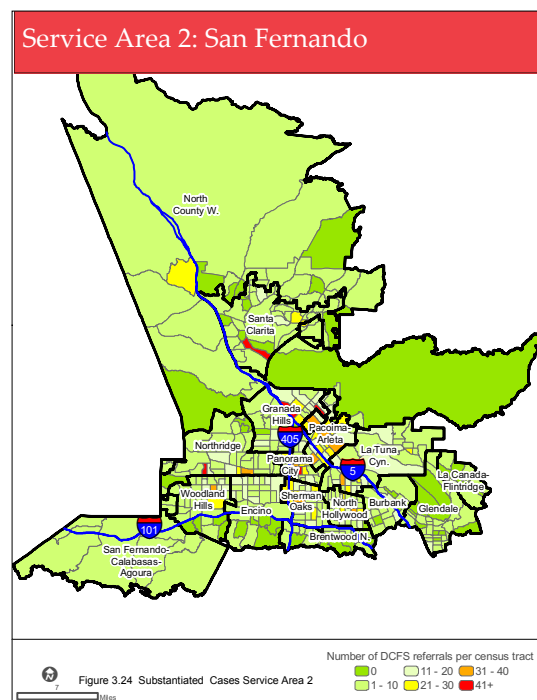


Service Area 1: Antelope Valley Child Abuse and Neglect Base Rates

Service Area 1 had the highest CAN Rate (1.98) found across the county. This indicated that approximately 2 out of 100 children in the service area suffered from some form of abuse or neglect during the 2006 calendar year. Within the service area, both urban centers had relatively high CAN rates with the Palmdale area having some of the highest numbers of substantiated abuse cases seen in the county (28.6%).

Triage Response Acuity

Service Area 1 had the highest Acuity score (0.25) in the county and all of its communities had Acuity scores above the countywide score of 0.15. The Lancaster area (0.31) had the second highest Acuity score seen across the county signifying an area with particularly high needs for immediate response by DCFS staff. The Palmdale area also had a



Service Area 2: San Fernando Child Abuse and Neglect Base Rates

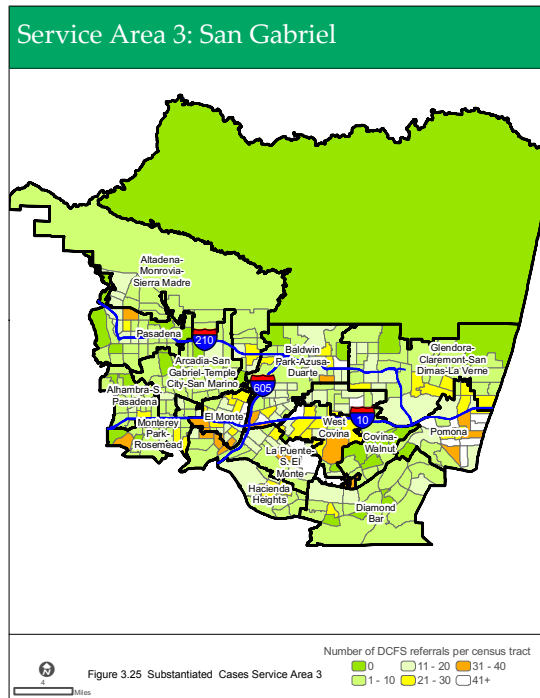
Service Area 2 had an overall CAN Rate of 0.75, which was below the county rate of 0.96. Within the service area, the North Hollywood area (1.26) and the Pacoima-Arleta area (1.22) had the highest CAN Rates. Overall, 17.3% of all SCAN reports were eventually substantiated.

Triage Response Acuity

Service Area 2 had an overall Acuity score of 0.12, which was below the countywide score of 0.15. Five communities had Acuity scores which were at or above this figure: the Pacoima-Arleta area (0.18), the La Tuna Cyn area (0.15), the Panorama City area (0.17), the North Hollywood area (0.18), and the Sherman Oaks area (0.15).

Ethnicity

Across Service Area 2, 90.8% of SCAN Reports involved four ethnic groups: African-



Service Area 3: San Gabriel

Child Abuse and Neglect Base Rates

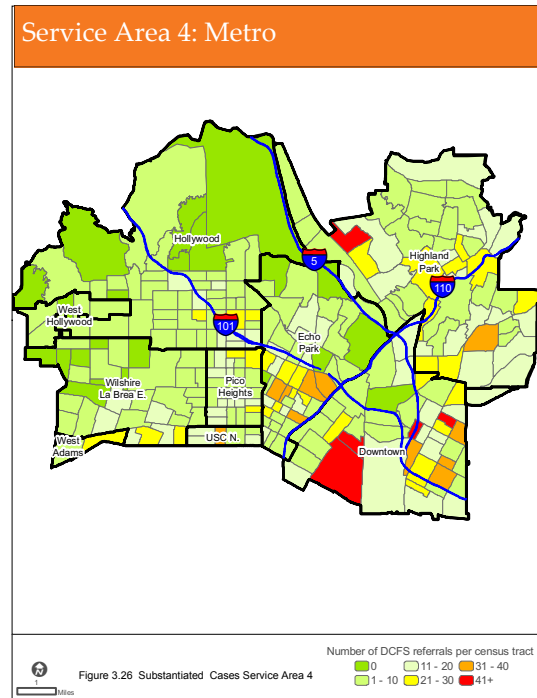
Service Area 3 had an overall CAN Rate of 1.01, which was slightly above the county rate. Across the service area, 23.1% of all SCAN reports were eventually substantiated. Two areas, Pomona (1.60) and El Monte (1.57), had CAN Rates greater than 84% or more of the county's communities, (i.e., rates were in excess of one standard deviation from the mean).

Triage Response Acuity

Service Area 3 had an overall Acuity score of 0.13, which was below the countywide score of 0.15. Four communities had Acuity scores that were at or above this figure: the El Monte area (0.19), the Pomona area (0.19), the Baldwin Park-Azusa-Duarte area (0.17), and the La Puente- S. El Monte area (0.15).

Ethnicity

Across Service Area 3, 85.6% of SCAN Re-



Service Area 4: Metro

Child Abuse and Neglect Base Rates

Service Area 4 had an overall CAN Rate of 1.20, which was greater than the county Rate of 0.96. Two communities, the Downtown area (1.92) and the USC N. area (1.61), had CAN Rates greater than 84% or more of the county's communities, (i.e., greater than 1 standard deviation from the mean). 25.2% of SCAN reports were substantiated in the Downtown area and 22.8% were substantiated for the USC N. area.

Triage Response Acuity

Service Area 4 had an overall Acuity score of 0.18, which was above the county score of 0.15. Many communities within the service area had scores above this figure and two had very high scores (greater than 84% of all other county communities): the Echo Park area (0.25) and the Downtown area (0.23).

Service Area 1 continued.

relatively high Acuity scores (0.24) which was greater than 84% of the county's communities, (i.e., PUMAs).

Ethnicity

Across Service Area 1, 93% of SCAN Reports involved three ethnic groups: African-American, White, and Hispanic. This pattern was essentially the same in all of the service area communities. Overall, African-American children accounted for 35.7% of SCAN Reports, White children, 27.8% and Hispanic children, 29.5%. Within the Lancaster area, African-American children (43.4%) were more frequently victimized than other ethnicities. In the Palmdale area, Hispanic children (36.0%) were more frequently victimized than other ethnicities. And in the surrounding North County E. area, White children (41.9%) were more frequently victimized than other ethnicities.

Service Area 2 continued.

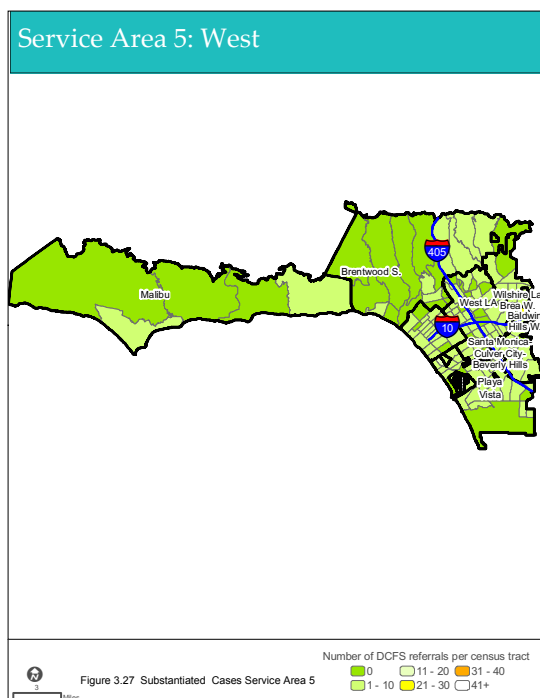
American, White, Hispanic, and Mexican. Overall, African-American children accounted for 8.3% of SCAN Reports, White children, 21.7%, Hispanic children, 55.2%, and Mexican children, 5.6%. Hispanic children were a majority of victims in eight communities: the Granada Hills area, the Pacoima-Arleta area, the La Tuna Cyn area, the Panorama City area, the North Hollywood area, the Sherman Oaks area, the Encino area, and the San Fernando-Calabasas-Agoura area. White children were the majority of victims in three communities: the Brentwood N. area, the North County W. area, and the La Canada-Flintridge area.

Service Area 3 continued.

ports involved three ethnic groups: African-American, White, and Hispanic. Overall, African-American children accounted for 8.4% of SCAN Reports, White children, 14.0%, and Hispanic children, 63.2%. Only two other ethnic groups accounted for more than 1% of victimized children: Chinese, 2.3%, and Mexican, 2.3%. Hispanic children accounted for a majority of abuse reports in eleven communities: the Pasadena area, the El Monte area, the Pomona area, the West Covina area, the Alhambra-S. Pasadena area, the Baldwin Park-Azusa-Duarte area, the Covina-Walnut area, the Diamond Bar area, the La Puente-S. El Monte area, the Hacienda Heights area, and the Monterey Park-Rosemead area.

*Service Area 4 continued.***Ethnicity**

Across Service Area 4, 86.1% of SCAN Reports involved three ethnic groups: African-American, White, and Hispanic. Overall, African-American children accounted for 10.6% of SCAN Reports, White children, 4.7%, and Hispanic children, 71.1%. Only two other ethnic groups accounted for more than 1% of victimized children: Central American, 1.5%, and Mexican, 3.6%. Within the service area, Hispanic children were involved in a majority of SCAN Reports in six areas: the Hollywood area, the Pico Heights area, the Echo Park area, the Highland Park area, the Downtown area, and the USC N. area. African-American children were a majority of victims within the West Adams area. White children were nearly a majority of victims (49%) in the West Hollywood area.



Service Area 5: West

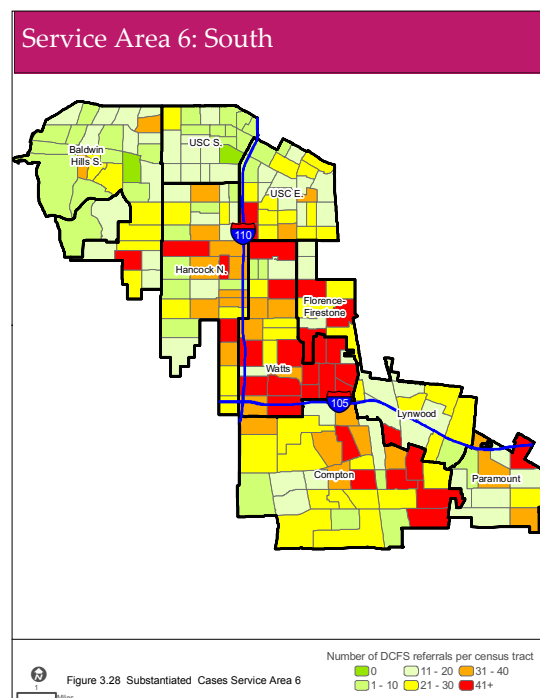
Child Abuse and Neglect Base Rates

Service Area 5 had an overall CAN Rate of 0.45, which was the lowest in the county and below the countywide rate of 0.96. In fact, all communities within the service area were below the countywide Rate. The Baldwin Hills W. area (0.86) had the highest CAN Rate within the service area and the Malibu area (0.04) had the lowest rate.

Triage Response Acuity

Service Area 5 had the lowest Acuity score (0.08) seen within the county (a full standard deviation below the mean) and most communities had very low Acuity scores. The Brentwood S. area (0.03) and Malibu area (0.04), for example, had two of the lowest Acuity scores in the county. The Baldwin Hills W. area (0.15) had the highest Acuity score in the service area.

Ethnicity



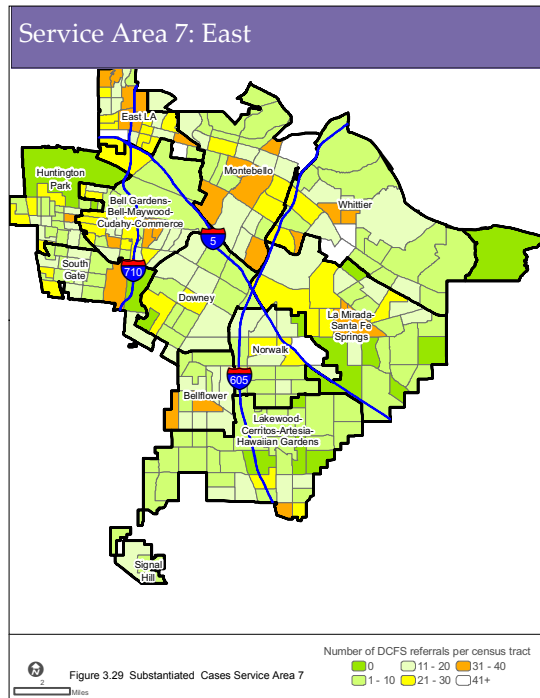
Service Area 6: South

Child Abuse and Neglect Base Rates

Service Area 6 had the second-highest CAN Rate seen across service areas and several communities had very high rates. The Watts area (2.15) had the highest CAN Rate (along with Palmdale) in the county. Additionally, three other communities had CAN Rates that were greater than 84% or more of the county's communities: the Hancock N. area (1.66), the Florence-Firestone area (1.51), and the Compton area (1.67).

Triage Response Acuity

Service Area 6 had the second-highest Acuity score (0.23) within the county (whose overall score was 0.15). All Communities within the service area, save the Lynwood area, had Acuity scores above the county score. The Watts area (.32) had the highest Acuity score in the county. Other communities with very high Acuity scores included the Baldwin



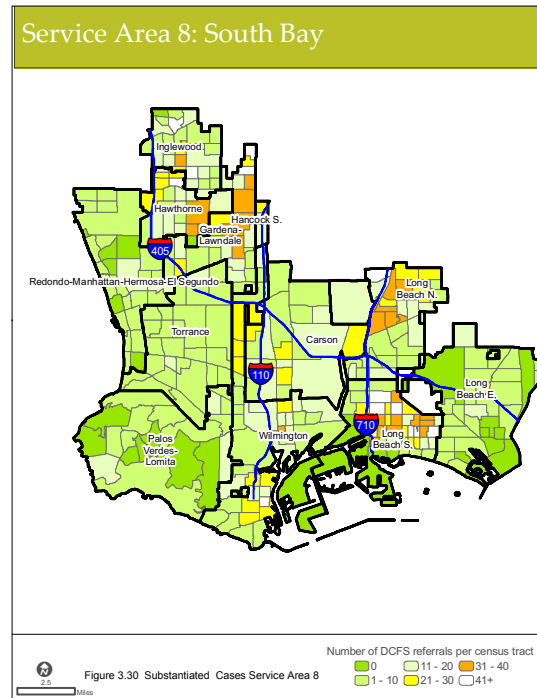
Service Area 7: East

Child Abuse and Neglect Base Rates

Service Area 7 had an overall CAN Rate of 0.94, which was very close to the countywide Rate of 0.96. Within the service area, 20.5% of all SCAN reports were substantiated by DCFS staff. Examining the composite communities revealed that the East LA area (1.76) had the highest CAN Rate; moreover, this was greater than 84% the county's communities, (i.e., PUMAs). This was followed by the Montebello area (1.38). Both of these areas had high percentages of their SCAN reports substantiated.

Triage Response Acuity

Service Area 7 had an Acuity score of 0.12, which was below the countywide score of 0.15. Three communities had scores which equaled or exceeded the countywide figure: the East LA area (0.18), the Norwalk area (0.15), and the Signal Hill area (0.16).



Service Area 8: South Bay

Child Abuse and Neglect Base Rates

Service Area 8 had an overall CAN Rate of 0.98, which was close to the countywide Rate of 0.96. 19.5% of the SCAN reports in the area were substantiated by DCFS. Within the service area, two communities had very high CAN Rates that were greater than 84% of the county communities, (i.e., PUMAs): the Hancock S. area (1.62) and the Long Beach S. area (1.62).

Triage Response Acuity

Service Area 8 had an Acuity score of 0.14, which was close to the countywide score of 0.15. About half of the communities in the service area had Acuity scores above this figure: the Hancock S. area (0.20), the Wilmington area (0.16), the Long Beach N. area (0.19), the Gardena-Lawndale area (0.18), the Hawthorne area (0.16), and the Long Beach S. area (0.22), which had the highest Acuity

Service Area 5 continued.

Across Service Area 5, 87% of SCAN Reports involved four ethnic groups: African-American, White, Hispanic, and White Middle Eastern. Overall, African-American children accounted for 17.5% of SCAN Reports, White children, 32.9%, Hispanic children, 31.5%, and White Middle Eastern children, 5.1%. Only two other ethnic groups accounted for more than 1% of the victimized children in the area: Mexican, 1.3%, and Filipino, 1.0%. White children were a majority of SCAN Reports in two communities: the Brentwood S. area and the Malibu area. No other ethnic group constituted a majority of victims in any other area.

Service Area 6 continued.

Hills S. area (0.22), the Hancock N. area (0.26), the Florence-Firestone area (0.22), and the Compton area (0.21).

Ethnicity

Across Service Area 6, 92.1% of SCAN Reports involved two ethnic groups: African-Americans and Hispanics. Overall, African-American children accounted for 42.1% of SCAN Reports and Hispanic children, 50%. Only two other ethnic groups accounted for more than 1% of the victimized children in the area: Mexican, 2.1%, and White, 1.4%. African-American children were a majority of victims in two communities: the Baldwin Hills S. area and the Hancock N. area. Hispanic children were a majority of victims in five communities: the USC S. area, the USC E. area, the Florence-Firestone area, the Lynwood area, and the Paramount area.

Service Area 7 continued.

Ethnicity

Across Service Area 7, 92% of SCAN Reports involved three ethnic groups: African-American, White, and Hispanic. Overall, African-American children accounted for 4.4% of SCAN Reports, White children, 10.5%, and Hispanic children, 77.1%. Only one other ethnic group accounted for more than 1% of the victimized children in the area: Mexican at 3.2%. Hispanic children were involved in a majority of SCAN Reports in ten communities: the East LA area, the Downey area, the Norwalk area, the Whittier area, the Montebello area, the Bell Gardens-Bell-Maywood-Cudahy-Commerce area, the Huntington Park area, the South Gate area, the Bellflower area, and the La Mirada-Santa Fe Springs area.

Service Area 8 continued.

score in the service area.

Ethnicity

Across Service Area 8, 88.4% of SCAN Reports involved three ethnic groups: African-American, White, and Hispanic. Overall, African-American children accounted for 28.6% of SCAN Reports, White children, 14.7%, and Hispanic children, 45.1%. Only three other ethnic groups accounted for more than 1% of the victimized children in the area: Mexican, 2.1%, Filipino, 1.1%, and Cambodian, 1.2%. White children accounted for a majority of SCAN Reports in two communities: the Long Beach E. area and the Redondo-Manhattan-Hermosa-El Segundo area. Hispanic children were a majority of victims in two communities: the Wilmington and Hawthorne areas. African-American children were nearly a majority of victims in two communities: the Inglewood area (49.7%) and the Gardena-Lawndale area (49.0%).

Elder and Dependent Adult Abuse

Description of Indicator

This indicator is a count of open Adult Protective Services (APS) (Los Angeles County Department of Community and Senior Services) cases for the calendar years 2006-07. In order to provide a context to evaluating relative levels of risk, two APS rates are reported. Each rate is calculated using the average number of open cases over the two-year reporting period and two population estimates for each community, (i.e., PUMA), which are then standardized to APS cases/1000 residents. APS Rate1 uses the community population 18 years and older and APS Rate2 uses the community population of older adults (65+). Because APS cases involve 66% Elder Abuse, 29% Dependent Adult Abuse, and 5% Other non-APS issues, it was not possible with the current data set

did occur was not discernable from the present data.

Research Base and Relevance to PEI

Elder abuse is related to mental health issues in two ways: 1. Older adults who have a mental disorder, cognitive impairment, or alcohol problem are at increased risk for being abused, and 2. once experiencing abuse, the elderly are at increased risk for a variety of mental health, (e.g., Posttraumatic Stress Disorder; Depression) disorders, physical disorders and injury, and death (including suicide) (Baker, 2007). In other words, traumatized older adults may be more vulnerable to developing mental disorders than those who are un-traumatized, and older adults with some form of mental illness or cognitive disability are more likely to be abused than mentally healthier older adults.

APS Rate¹

(Number of open APS cases * 1000) / 18+ community population

APS Rate²

((Number of open APS cases * 1000) / 65+ community population) * ((65+ community population / 18+ community population) / (65+ County population / 18+ County population))

to calculate precise base rates for each respective population. So, APS Rate1 underestimates the base rate of APS Elder Abuse cases while APS Rate2 overestimates it. The true APS Elder Abuse base rate falls somewhere between these two scores. Another evaluation issue involves possible differences in the reporting elder or dependent adult abuse across various regions in the county. Determining whether any such differences

What the Numbers Show Service Area Communities

Service Area 1: Antelope Valley

Service Area 1 had an APS Rate1 of 3.2, which was the second highest rate seen in the county across all service areas. Within the service area, the Lancaster community had the highest rate of APS cases using two different base rates calculations. This would suggest that the Lancaster area was particu-

larly at risk for Elder and Dependent Adult abuse.

Service Area 2: San Fernando

Service Area 2 had an APS Rate¹ of 2.3, which was below the countywide rate. Within the service area, the Sherman Oaks area (3.0), the Panorama City area (2.7), and the North Hollywood area (3.0) had the highest APS Rate¹ scores.

Service Area 3: San Gabriel

Service Area 3 had an APS Rate¹ of 2.0, which was below the countywide rate. Within the service area, the Altadena-Monrovia-Sierra Madre aggregate (2.9) had the highest APS Rate¹ followed by the Pomona Area (2.7).

Service Area 4: Metro

Service Area 4 had an APS Rate¹ of 3.1, which was above the countywide rate. Within the service area, the Downtown area had the highest APS Rate¹ score (4.6).

Service Area 5: West

Service Area 5 had an APS Rate¹ of 2.4, which was below the countywide rate. Only one community within the service area saw an APS Rate¹ score above 3: Wilshire La Brea W. (3.6).

Service Area 6: South

Service Area 6 (3.9) had the highest APS Rate¹ among all county service areas. Three of the six most at-risk communities across the county were contained within the service area in terms of their respective APS Rate¹ scores. The Baldwin Hills S. area (5.8) had the highest rate found within the county, followed by the Hancock N. area (4.7) and the Watts area (4.4).

Service Area 7: East

Service Area 7 had an overall APS Rate¹ of 2.2, which was a bit below the countywide rate of 2.6. Within the service area, the East LA area (3.1) had the highest APS Rate¹ score.

Service Area 8: South Bay

Service Area 8 had an overall APS Rate¹ score of 2.7, which was slightly above the countywide rate of 2.6. Within the service area, a few communities had relatively high APS rates. For example, the Long Beach S. area (3.9) had the highest rate seen within the service area, followed by the Long Beach N. area (3.2) and the Hancock S. area (3.2).



Table 3.26

APS Open Cases Calendar Years: 2006-2007

| Service Area 1 | 2006 | 2007 | APS Rate ¹ | APS Rate ² |
|--|------|------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Lancaster | 476 | 449 | 5.0 | 36.2 |
| Palmdale | 197 | 192 | 2.2 | 15.6 |
| North County E. | 144 | 160 | 2.2 | 16.0 |
| Total | 817 | 802 | 3.2 | 23.3 |
| Service Area 2 | | | | |
| Santa Clarita | 166 | 188 | 1.6 | 11.6 |
| Burbank | 187 | 215 | 2.4 | 17.1 |
| Glendale | 260 | 282 | 1.8 | 12.8 |
| Northridge | 262 | 306 | 2.1 | 15.4 |
| Granada Hills | 195 | 218 | 2.1 | 15.0 |
| Pacoima-Arleta | 160 | 194 | 2.1 | 15.2 |
| La Tuna Cyn. | 243 | 240 | 2.6 | 18.8 |
| Panorama City | 231 | 248 | 2.7 | 19.4 |
| North Hollywood | 261 | 284 | 3.0 | 21.7 |
| Sherman Oaks | 374 | 356 | 3.0 | 21.6 |
| Encino | 344 | 368 | 2.6 | 19.0 |
| Woodland Hills | 273 | 347 | 2.7 | 19.7 |
| Brentwood N. | 157 | 199 | 2.5 | 17.9 |
| North County W. | 53 | 47 | 1.0 | 7.1 |
| La Canada-Flintridge | 40 | 42 | 1.4 | 9.8 |
| San Fernando-Calabasas-Agoura | 83 | 105 | 1.5 | 10.7 |
| Total | 3287 | 3639 | 2.3 | 16.4 |
| Service Area 3 | | | | |
| Pasadena | 318 | 314 | 2.7 | 19.8 |
| El Monte | 177 | 160 | 2.1 | 15.0 |
| Pomona | 261 | 298 | 2.7 | 19.6 |
| West Covina | 184 | 192 | 2.3 | 16.7 |
| Altadena-Monrovia-Sierra Madre | 243 | 223 | 2.9 | 20.8 |
| Alhambra-S. Pasadena | 163 | 153 | 1.8 | 13.3 |
| Arcadia-San Gabriel-Temple City-San Marino | 276 | 242 | 1.8 | 13.1 |
| Baldwin Park-Azusa-Duarte | 218 | 246 | 1.9 | 14.0 |
| Glendora-Claremont-San Dimas-La Verne | 263 | 257 | 2.1 | 15.5 |
| Covina-Walnut | 159 | 160 | 1.8 | 13.0 |
| Diamond Bar | 76 | 83 | 1.0 | 7.0 |
| La Puente-S. El Monte | 184 | 177 | 2.0 | 14.1 |
| Hacienda Heights | 82 | 54 | 1.7 | 11.9 |
| Monterey Park-Rosemead | 138 | 168 | 1.5 | 11.2 |
| Other | 1 | 1 | 1.6 | 11.4 |
| Total | 2741 | 2727 | 2.0 | 14.8 |
| Service Area 4 | | | | |
| Wilshire La Brea E. | 388 | 364 | 3.4 | 24.5 |
| Hollywood | 549 | 592 | 3.0 | 21.7 |
| Pico Heights | 202 | 204 | 2.2 | 16.2 |
| Echo Park | 427 | 422 | 2.9 | 21.2 |
| Highland Park | 430 | 496 | 2.8 | 19.9 |
| Downtown | 513 | 540 | 4.6 | 33.3 |
| USC N. | 45 | 46 | 2.3 | 16.9 |
| West Adams | 25 | 24 | 3.7 | 26.6 |
| West Hollywood | 109 | 122 | 3.7 | 27.0 |
| Other | 5 | 5 | 3.3 | 23.8 |
| Total | 2694 | 2816 | 3.1 | 22.7 |

| | 2006 | 2007 | APS Rate ¹ | APS Rate ² |
|--|-------|-------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Service Area 5 | | | | |
| Brentwood S. | 111 | 111 | 1.7 | 12.4 |
| West LA | 357 | 369 | 2.2 | 16.2 |
| Wilshire La Brea W. | 67 | 80 | 3.6 | 26.3 |
| Baldwin Hills W. | 26 | 26 | 2.5 | 17.9 |
| Playa Vista | 221 | 188 | 2.2 | 16.0 |
| Santa Monica-Culver City-Beverly Hills | 413 | 444 | 2.9 | 21.0 |
| Malibu | 23 | 23 | 1.7 | 12.6 |
| Other | 1 | 1 | 2.3 | 16.7 |
| Total | 1219 | 1240 | 2.4 | 17.4 |
| Service Area 6 | | | | |
| USC S. | 232 | 224 | 3.5 | 25.2 |
| Baldwin Hills S. | 587 | 569 | 5.8 | 41.8 |
| Hancock N. | 512 | 555 | 4.7 | 33.9 |
| USC E. | 235 | 249 | 3.0 | 21.6 |
| Watts | 397 | 372 | 4.4 | 32.1 |
| Florence-Firestone | 120 | 118 | 3.4 | 24.8 |
| Lynwood | 85 | 98 | 1.8 | 12.7 |
| Paramount | 64 | 72 | 1.7 | 12.2 |
| Compton | 396 | 383 | 3.7 | 26.8 |
| Other | 46 | 50 | 5.1 | 37.0 |
| Total | 2675 | 2691 | 3.9 | 28.2 |
| Service Area 7 | | | | |
| East LA | 270 | 273 | 3.1 | 22.7 |
| Downey | 139 | 159 | 1.9 | 13.6 |
| Norwalk | 141 | 187 | 2.1 | 15.0 |
| Whittier | 220 | 236 | 2.6 | 18.7 |
| Montebello | 271 | 276 | 2.7 | 19.7 |
| Bell Gardens-Bell-Maywood-Cudahy-Commerce | 148 | 148 | 1.5 | 11.0 |
| Huntington Park | 125 | 129 | 2.1 | 15.2 |
| South Gate | 81 | 106 | 1.4 | 9.8 |
| Bellflower | 110 | 133 | 2.3 | 16.6 |
| La Mirada-Santa Fe Springs | 227 | 262 | 2.4 | 17.4 |
| Lakewood-Cerritos-Artesia-Hawaiian Gardens | 229 | 253 | 1.9 | 13.7 |
| Signal Hill | 6 | 15 | 1.4 | 9.8 |
| Other | 14 | 17 | 2.7 | 19.3 |
| Total | 1981 | 2194 | 2.2 | 15.8 |
| Service Area 8 | | | | |
| Hancock S. | 21 | 21 | 3.2 | 22.7 |
| Wilmington | 351 | 370 | 2.7 | 19.7 |
| Inglewood | 287 | 253 | 3.1 | 22.0 |
| Torrance | 227 | 245 | 2.2 | 15.6 |
| Long Beach N. | 277 | 355 | 3.2 | 22.9 |
| Long Beach S. | 520 | 525 | 3.9 | 27.9 |
| Long Beach E. | 223 | 246 | 2.3 | 16.7 |
| Carson | 250 | 243 | 3.0 | 21.3 |
| Palos Verdes-Lomita | 136 | 138 | 1.8 | 12.8 |
| Redondo-Manhattan-Hermosa-El Segundo | 158 | 145 | 1.4 | 10.2 |
| Gardena-Lawndale | 315 | 327 | 3.2 | 22.8 |
| Hawthorne | 202 | 187 | 2.2 | 16.1 |
| Other | 12 | 12 | 3.4 | 24.4 |
| Total | 2979 | 3068 | 2.7 | 19.3 |
| Countywide Total | 18392 | 19177 | 2.6 | |

1. APS Rate¹

> 4

1. APS Rate²

20 - 30

> 30

Posttraumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD) Rates

Description of Indicator

This indicator reports the number of individuals diagnosed with PTSD by the Los Angeles County Department of Mental Health for the fiscal year 2006-07. The DSM-IV-TR (APA, 2000) defines PTSD as exposure to a traumatic event resulting in intense fear, helplessness, or horror that is persistently re-experienced and results in avoidant behaviors, heightened levels of arousal, and psychological numbing.

Research Base and Relevance to PEI

The diagnosis of PTSD encompasses a more narrow focus than the state's definition of Trauma-exposed individuals. Moreover, the figures reported are for individuals within the county's information system, so it likely underestimates the numbers of individuals with PTSD in the county to some extent.

PTSD is more frequent in women (Nemeroff, Bremner, Foa, Mayberg, North, & Stein, 2006), increases an individual's risk for exhibiting suicidal behaviors (Oquendo, Brent, Birmaher, Greenhill, Kolko, Stanley, Burke, Firinciogullari, Ellis, & Mann, 2005), and for developing co-morbid mental disorders (Brady, Killen, Brewerton, & Lucerini, 2000).

What the Numbers Show

Age Groups

5,912 individuals were seen within the county mental health system during the 2006-07 reporting period. As shown in Table 3.27, children under the age of 16 accounted for a majority of PTSD cases, 51.8% or 3,062 individuals. In all service areas, child cases outnumbered adult cases with the exception

Table 3.27
PTSD by Age Groups
Across Los Angeles County (% of population)

| | 0-15 | 16-25 | 26-59 | 60+ | Total |
|-----------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|
| Within Service Areas ¹ | | | | | |
| Service Area 1 | 51.5 | 18.9 | 28.1 | 1.5 | 100 |
| Service Area 2 | 45.9 | 24.1 | 27.5 | 2.5 | 100 |
| Service Area 3 | 68.7 | 13.8 | 15.8 | 1.6 | 100 |
| Service Area 4 | 59.2 | 19.6 | 19.2 | 2.0 | 100 |
| Service Area 5 | 48.4 | 13.2 | 35.8 | 2.6 | 100 |
| Service Area 6 | 38.0 | 14.4 | 46.2 | 1.4 | 100 |
| Service Area 7 | 54.9 | 22.1 | 21.7 | 1.4 | 100 |
| Service Area 8 | 46.3 | 13.4 | 36.1 | 4.2 | 100 |
| Total | 51.8 | 17.7 | 28.2 | 2.3 | 100 |

| | 0-15 | 16-25 | 26-59 | 60+ | Total |
|------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Between Service Areas ² | | | | | |
| Service Area 1 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 5.2 | 7.9 |
| Service Area 2 | 13.7 | 21.1 | 15.1 | 17.2 | 15.5 |
| Service Area 3 | 17.4 | 10.3 | 7.4 | 9.5 | 13.1 |
| Service Area 4 | 21.2 | 20.6 | 12.6 | 16.0 | 18.5 |
| Service Area 5 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 4.4 |
| Service Area 6 | 9.5 | 10.6 | 21.2 | 8.0 | 13.0 |
| Service Area 7 | 10.5 | 12.4 | 7.6 | 6.1 | 9.9 |
| Service Area 8 | 15.8 | 13.4 | 22.6 | 32.9 | 17.7 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

1. Within Service Areas

| |
|-----------|
| 30 - 40% |
| 40 - 50 % |
| > 50% |

2. Between Service Areas

| |
|------|
| Low |
| High |

of Service Area 6, where adult PTSD cases were more numerous. Across the county adults accounted for 28.2% of PTSD cases, TAY, 17.7%, and older adults, 2.3%. Shown in the bottom half of Table 3.27, across service areas the largest proportion of total PTSD cases were found in Service Area 4. Service Area 4 also had the largest proportion of child cases, 21.2%. Service Area 2 had the largest proportion of TAY cases (21.1%), though Service Area 4 (20.6%) was very close to this figure. Service Area 8 had the largest proportion of PTSD in the adult and older adult populations, 22.6% and 32.9%, respec-

Table 3.28
PTSD by Ethnicity Across Los Angeles County (% of population)

| | White | African American | Native American | Asian | Latino | Pacific Islander | Other Ethnicity | Non Response | Total |
|--|-------|------------------|-----------------|-------|--------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------|
| Within Service Areas¹ | | | | | | | | | |
| Service Area 1 | 26.9 | 34.0 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 32.7 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 4.7 | 100 |
| Service Area 2 | 18.2 | 16.7 | 0.3 | 4.6 | 50.7 | 0.1 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 100 |
| Service Area 3 | 13.2 | 15.2 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 60.0 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 100 |
| Service Area 4 | 6.1 | 18.9 | 1.2 | 7.9 | 59.1 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 100 |
| Service Area 5 | 18.3 | 28.1 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 38.7 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 8.2 | 100 |
| Service Area 6 | 2.5 | 58.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 33.0 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 4.6 | 100 |
| Service Area 7 | 7.2 | 16.5 | 1.3 | 6.1 | 62.7 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 100 |
| Service Area 8 | 10.8 | 25.7 | 0.1 | 15.5 | 36.4 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 9.4 | 100 |
| Total | 11.6 | 25.7 | 0.6 | 6.2 | 47.9 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 5.3 | 100 |
| Between Service Areas² | | | | | | | | | |
| Service Area 1 | 18.3 | 10.4 | 8.2 | 0.3 | 5.4 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 7.0 | 7.9 |
| Service Area 2 | 24.3 | 10.0 | 8.0 | 11.5 | 16.4 | 19.6 | 31.8 | 11.4 | 15.5 |
| Service Area 3 | 15.0 | 7.7 | 13.5 | 6.7 | 16.4 | 0.0 | 17.2 | 10.7 | 13.1 |
| Service Area 4 | 9.8 | 13.7 | 36.1 | 23.8 | 22.9 | 0.0 | 17.4 | 14.8 | 18.5 |
| Service Area 5 | 6.9 | 4.8 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 4.4 |
| Service Area 6 | 2.8 | 29.3 | 9.4 | 1.1 | 8.9 | 19.7 | 3.8 | 11.3 | 13.0 |
| Service Area 7 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 21.4 | 9.9 | 13.0 | 0.0 | 9.2 | 6.8 | 9.9 |
| Service Area 8 | 16.6 | 17.7 | 3.0 | 44.6 | 13.4 | 60.3 | 12.0 | 31.2 | 17.7 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

1. Within Service Areas

| |
|-----------|
| 30 - 40% |
| 40 - 50 % |
| > 50% |

2. Between Service Areas

| |
|------|
| Low |
| High |

tively. Service Area 6 had nearly the same proportion of Adult cases, 21.2%. Across the county, Service Area 5 had the smallest proportion of PTSD cases.

Ethnicity

Across seven tracked ethnic groups in Table 3.28, Latinos accounted for 47.9.% of clients diagnosed with PTSD. This was followed by African-Americans (25.9%), Whites (11.6%), Asians (6.2%), and Other Ethnicities (2.7%). Native Americans (0.6%) and Pacific Islanders (0.1%) each accounted for less than 1% of the PTSD client population. Examining the

service areas in greater detail revealed that Latino clients were a majority of PTSD in Service Areas 2, 3, 4 and 7. African-American clients were a majority of cases in Service Area 6.

The bottom half of Table 3.28 shows where the largest proportion of individuals treated for PTSD occurred. For example, 44.6% of Asian and 60.3% of Pacific Islander clients with PTSD were served in Service Area 8; 24.3% of White clients in Service Area 2; 29.3% of African-American clients in Service Area 6; and 36.1% of Native American clients and 22.9% of Latino clients in Service Area 4.

Service Area Communities (Tables 3.29, 3.30)

Service Area 1: Antelope Valley Age Groups

Service Area 1 clients accounted for 7.9% of individuals with PTSD treated in the county's mental health system. The majority of clients with PTSD in the service area were children (51.5%). Examining the composite communities revealed that about half of all cases fell within the Child age group. The TAY group accounted for about a quarter of all cases in the Lancaster area and more than a third of all cases in the surrounding North County E. area. In the Palmdale area, Adults accounted for more than a third of PTSD cases. Across the service area, the Palmdale area accounted for a majority of all PTSD cases.

Ethnicity

African-American clients accounted for 34.0% of the PTSD population treated in Service Area 1. This was followed by Latino clients (32.7%) and White clients (26.9%). Native American, Asian, and Pacific Islander clients each accounted for less than 1% of the PTSD cases in the area. When compared with population estimates for these groups, it appeared that African-American (12.8%) and Native American (0.3%) clients were overrepresented in the PTSD client counts, while Latino (41.1%), White (\approx 39%), and Asian (4.3%) clients were underrepresented.

Service Area 2: San Fernando Age Groups

15.5% of the county's PTSD cases came from Service Area 2. Though no age group constituted an overall majority of PTSD cases in the Service Area 2, the Child group (0-15)

accounted for the largest proportion of cases (45.9%). However, drilling down into the composite communities did show that the Child group were a majority in seven areas (the Burbank, Northridge, Pacoima-Arleta, Encino, North County W., La Canada-Flintridge, and San Fernando-Calabasas-Agoura areas). Only one community, the Granada Hills area, saw a majority of TAY clients (16-25) with PTSD and only one community, the Santa Clarita area, saw a majority of Adult clients (26-59). Across the service area, about half of all PTSD cases were treated in the Glendale, Granada Hills, and Sherman Oaks areas. The Sherman Oaks area saw about a quarter of all PTSD cases in the San Fernando Valley.

Ethnicity

Latino clients (50.7%) accounted for a majority of the PTSD population treated in Service Area 2. This was followed by White clients (18.2%), African-American clients (16.7%), and Asian clients (4.6%). Native American and Pacific Islander groups each accounted for less than 1% of the PTSD population in the county's mental health system. When compared with population estimates for these groups, Latino, Asian, and White groups appeared to be underrepresented relative to their population counts. African-American clients appeared to be overrepresented when compared to their population share of 3.9%. Examining the service area composite communities revealed seven communities where Latino clients were a majority of PTSD cases (the Burbank, Northridge, Pacoima-Arleta, Panorama City, North Hollywood, Encino, and La Canada-Flintridge areas). In one community, the Santa Clarita

area, White clients constituted a majority of the PTSD population. No other ethnic group constituted a majority of PTSD cases in the Service area.

Service Area 3: San Gabriel Age Groups

Service Area 3 accounted for 13.1% of the county's PTSD cases. In terms of age groups, children (0-15) accounted for a majority of PTSD cases treated in the service area (68.7%). This strong majority was seen in all but a few composite communities. Only the Arcadia-San Gabriel-Temple City-San Marino area and the La Puente-S. El Monte areas, which had majorities of Adult (26-59) cases, were exceptions to this trend. Across the service area, the Pasadena area accounted for 29.1% of the total PTSD cases seen in the San Gabriel Valley. This was followed by the Glendora-Claremont-San Dimas area, 14.1%; the remainder of cases was distributed fairly evenly across the remaining communities.

Ethnicity

Latino clients accounted for 60.0% of the PTSD population treated in Service Area 3. This was followed by African-American clients (15.2%), White clients (13.2%), and Asian clients (3.2%). Native American and Pacific Islander groups each accounted for less than 1% of the PTSD population in the service area. When compared with population estimates for these groups, African-Americans (4.6%) were over represented in the PTSD client counts, while Asians (24.4%), Latinos (45.0%), and Whites (24%) were underrepresented. In ten communities, Latinos were a majority of clients diagnosed with PTSD: the El Monte, Pomona, West Covina, Alhambra-S. Pasadena, Altadena-Monrovia-

Sierra Madre, Baldwin Park-Azusa-Duarte, Glendora-Claremont-San Dimas-La Verne, Covina-Walnut, La Puente-S. El Monte, and Hacienda Heights areas. No other ethnic group accounted for a majority of PTSD cases within the composite communities besides Latinos.

Service Area 4: Metro Age Groups

Service Area 4 accounted for 18.5% of the county's PTSD cases, the largest proportion between service areas. Children (0-15) accounted for a majority of PTSD cases treated in Service Area 4 (59.2%). Examining the service area composite communities revealed that children were a majority in six areas: the Wilshire La Brea E., Hollywood, Pico Heights, Downtown, USC N., and West Hollywood areas. One community, the West Adams area, saw a majority of adult (25-59) clients with PTSD. In two other communities, the Child group accounted for the largest proportion of cases but did not constitute a majority (the Echo Park and Highland Park areas). Across the service area, the Downtown area accounted for 41.0% of the total PTSD cases seen. This was followed by the Pico Heights area, 21.6%, the Echo Park area, 12.7%, and the Hollywood area, 10.9%.

Ethnicity

In Service Area 4, Latino clients (59.1%) accounted for a majority of the PTSD population treated in the area. This was followed by African-American clients (18.9%), White clients (6.1%), Asian clients (7.9%), and Native American clients (1.2%). The Pacific Islander group accounted for less than 1% of the PTSD population in the Service area. When compared with population estimates, the

Table 3.29
PTSD Disorders by Age Across Service Areas (% of population) ¹

| | 0-15 | 16-25 | 26-59 | 60+ | Total | | 0-15 | 16-25 | 26-59 | 60+ | Total |
|--|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Within Service Area 1 Communities | | | | | | Between Service Area 1 Communities | | | | | |
| Lancaster | 53.7 | 26.2 | 19.6 | 0.5 | 100 | Lancaster | 48.0 | 63.6 | 32.2 | 14.3 | 46.0 |
| Palmdale | 49.6 | 11.6 | 36.3 | 2.5 | 100 | Palmdale | 49.5 | 31.4 | 66.6 | 85.7 | 51.4 |
| North County E. | 50.3 | 36.0 | 13.7 | 0.0 | 100 | North County E. | 2.5 | 4.9 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 2.6 |
| Total | 51.5 | 18.9 | 28.1 | 1.5 | 100 | Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Within Service Area 2 Communities | | | | | | Between Service Area 2 Communities | | | | | |
| Santa Clarita | 19.4 | 16.1 | 64.5 | 0.0 | 100 | Santa Clarita | 1.4 | 2.2 | 7.7 | 0.0 | 3.3 |
| Burbank | 87.1 | 12.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | Burbank | 21.0 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.1 |
| Glendale | 43.6 | 10.6 | 37.2 | 8.5 | 100 | Glendale | 9.8 | 4.5 | 13.9 | 34.8 | 10.3 |
| Northridge | 76.7 | 18.6 | 4.7 | 0.0 | 100 | Northridge | 7.9 | 3.6 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 4.7 |
| Granada Hills | 26.9 | 53.8 | 17.9 | 1.4 | 100 | Granada Hills | 9.3 | 35.4 | 10.3 | 8.7 | 15.9 |
| Pacoima-Arleta | 69.8 | 18.6 | 11.6 | 0.0 | 100 | Pacoima-Arleta | 7.2 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 4.7 |
| La Tuna Cyn. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | La Tuna Cyn. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Panorama City | 37.8 | 29.7 | 32.4 | 0.0 | 100 | Panorama City | 6.7 | 10.0 | 9.5 | 0.0 | 8.1 |
| North Hollywood | 32.8 | 20.9 | 46.3 | 0.0 | 100 | North Hollywood | 5.2 | 6.4 | 12.3 | 0.0 | 7.3 |
| Sherman Oaks | 40.4 | 17.5 | 36.8 | 5.4 | 100 | Sherman Oaks | 21.5 | 17.7 | 32.6 | 52.2 | 24.4 |
| Encino | 62.5 | 37.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | Encino | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| Woodland Hills | 18.4 | 30.6 | 49.0 | 2.0 | 100 | Woodland Hills | 2.1 | 6.8 | 9.5 | 4.3 | 5.4 |
| Brentwood N. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | Brentwood N. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| North County W. | 50.3 | 36.0 | 13.7 | 0.0 | 100 | North County W. | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| La Canada-Flintridge | 78.3 | 11.6 | 10.1 | 0.0 | 100 | La Canada-Flintridge | 3.5 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 2.1 |
| San Fernando-Calabasas-Agoura | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | San Fernando- | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| Total | 45.9 | 24.1 | 27.5 | 2.5 | 100 | Total | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Within Service Area 3 Communities | | | | | | Between Service Area 3 Communities | | | | | |
| Pasadena | 70.3 | 15.9 | 12.0 | 1.8 | 100 | Pasadena | 29.8 | 33.5 | 22.0 | 31.4 | 29.1 |
| El Monte | 81.3 | 15.4 | 3.1 | 0.2 | 100 | El Monte | 8.9 | 8.4 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 7.6 |
| Pomona | 59.4 | 13.1 | 27.6 | 0.0 | 100 | Pomona | 5.9 | 6.4 | 11.8 | 0.0 | 6.8 |
| West Covina | 81.9 | 18.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | West Covina | 7.7 | 8.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.4 |
| Altadena-Monrovia-Sierra Madre | 78.3 | 11.6 | 10.1 | 0.0 | 100 | Altadena-Monrovia- | 7.4 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 6.5 |
| Alhambra-S. Pasadena | 90.9 | 9.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | Alhambra-S. Pasadena | 5.6 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.3 |
| Arcadia-San Gabriel-Temple City-San Marino | 0.0 | 8.7 | 87.0 | 4.3 | 100 | Arcadia-San Gabriel-Temple City-San | 0.0 | 1.7 | 14.8 | 7.1 | 2.7 |
| Baldwin Park-Azusa-Duarte | 97.9 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | Baldwin Park-Azusa- | 8.8 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.2 |
| Glendora-Claremont-San Dimas-La | 58.3 | 15.7 | 26.1 | 0.0 | 100 | Glendora-Claremont- | 12.0 | 16.0 | 23.2 | 0.0 | 14.1 |
| Covina-Walnut | 71.2 | 20.9 | 7.9 | 0.0 | 100 | Covina-Walnut | 5.1 | 7.5 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 4.9 |
| Diamond Bar | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | Diamond Bar | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| La Puente-S. El Monte | 14.7 | 22.5 | 62.8 | 0.0 | 100 | La Puente-S. El Monte | 0.3 | 2.0 | 4.9 | 0.0 | 1.2 |
| Hacienda Heights | 85.7 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 100 | Hacienda Heights | 5.4 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 4.3 |
| Monterey Park-Rosemead | 36.2 | 10.6 | 36.2 | 17.0 | 100 | Monterey Park- | 3.1 | 4.5 | 13.4 | 60.8 | 5.9 |
| Other | 50.3 | 36.0 | 13.7 | 0.0 | 100 | Other | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 68.7 | 13.8 | 15.8 | 1.6 | 100 | Total | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

| | | | 0-15 | 16-25 | 26-59 | 60+ | Total | | 0-15 | 16-25 | 26-59 | 60+ | Total |
|--|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|--|------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Within Service Area 4 Communities | | | | | | | | Between Service Area 4 Communities | | | | | |
| Wilshire La Brea E. | 58.8 | 35.3 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 100 | | | Wilshire La Brea E. | 2.6 | 4.7 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 2.6 |
| Hollywood | 58.8 | 22.7 | 18.5 | 0.0 | 100 | | | Hollywood | 10.8 | 12.6 | 10.4 | 0.0 | 10.9 |
| Pico Heights | 75.9 | 17.3 | 5.9 | 0.8 | 100 | | | Pico Heights | 27.7 | 19.1 | 6.6 | 9.3 | 21.6 |
| Echo Park | 42.4 | 20.9 | 28.1 | 8.6 | 100 | | | Echo Park | 9.1 | 13.5 | 18.5 | 55.9 | 12.7 |
| Highland Park | 44.3 | 31.4 | 24.3 | 0.0 | 100 | | | Highland Park | 4.8 | 10.2 | 8.1 | 0.0 | 6.4 |
| Downtown | 59.9 | 17.4 | 21.2 | 1.6 | 100 | | | Downtown | 41.4 | 36.3 | 45.0 | 32.6 | 41.0 |
| USC N. | 59.2 | 13.6 | 27.2 | 0.0 | 100 | | | USC N. | 2.1 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 2.1 |
| West Adams | 8.4 | 14.9 | 74.0 | 2.7 | 100 | | | West Adams | 0.2 | 1.2 | 6.0 | 2.2 | 1.6 |
| West Hollywood | 60.2 | 15.0 | 24.8 | 0.0 | 100 | | | West Hollywood | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 1.1 |
| Other | 56.3 | 20.4 | 23.3 | 0.0 | 100 | | | Other | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Total | 59.2 | 19.6 | 19.2 | 2.0 | 100 | | | Total | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Within Service Area 5 Communities | | | | | | | | Between Service Area 5 Communities | | | | | |
| Brentwood S. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | | | Brentwood S. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| West LA | 49.2 | 14.8 | 34.4 | 1.6 | 100 | | | West LA | 50.2 | 55.4 | 47.4 | 29.8 | 49.3 |
| Wilshire La Brea W. | 58.8 | 35.3 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 100 | | | Wilshire La Brea W. | 2.5 | 5.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 2.0 |
| Baldwin Hills W. | 8.4 | 14.9 | 74.0 | 2.7 | 100 | | | Baldwin Hills W. | 1.8 | 11.4 | 20.9 | 10.6 | 10.1 |
| Playa Vista | 51.2 | 2.4 | 36.6 | 9.8 | 100 | | | Playa Vista | 16.7 | 2.9 | 16.1 | 59.6 | 15.8 |
| Santa Monica-Culver City-Beverly Hills | 60.2 | 15.0 | 24.8 | 0.0 | 100 | | | Santa Monica-Culver City-Beverly Hills | 27.3 | 24.9 | 15.2 | 0.0 | 22.0 |
| Malibu | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | | | Malibu | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| Other | 67.2 | 11.6 | 21.2 | 0.0 | 100 | | | Other | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Total | 48.4 | 13.2 | 35.8 | 2.6 | 100 | | | Total | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Within Service Area 6 Communities | | | | | | | | Between Service Area 6 Communities | | | | | |
| USC S. | 59.2 | 13.6 | 27.2 | 0.0 | 100 | | | USC S. | 16.2 | 9.8 | 6.1 | 0.0 | 10.4 |
| Baldwin Hills S. | 8.4 | 14.9 | 74.0 | 2.7 | 100 | | | Baldwin Hills S. | 7.3 | 34.0 | 52.8 | 63.3 | 32.9 |
| Hancock N. | 52.2 | 15.2 | 32.6 | 0.0 | 100 | | | Hancock N. | 7.8 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 5.7 |
| USC E. | 50.5 | 11.9 | 36.6 | 1.0 | 100 | | | USC E. | 17.5 | 10.9 | 10.4 | 9.3 | 13.2 |
| Watts | 56.9 | 21.6 | 21.6 | 0.0 | 100 | | | Watts | 10.0 | 9.9 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 6.6 |
| Florence-Firestone | 75.0 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | | | Florence-Firestone | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| Lynwood | 89.6 | 10.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | | | Lynwood | 12.7 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.4 |
| Paramount | 83.3 | 16.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | | | Paramount | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Compton | 40.6 | 14.1 | 43.8 | 1.6 | 100 | | | Compton | 26.4 | 24.0 | 23.3 | 27.4 | 24.6 |
| Other | 60.2 | 15.0 | 24.8 | 0.0 | 100 | | | Other | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| Total | 38.0 | 14.4 | 46.2 | 1.4 | 100 | | | Total | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

Table 3.29 continued
PTSD Disorders by Age Across Service Areas (% of population)

| Within Service Area 7 Communities | | | | | | Between Service Area 7 Communities | | | | | |
|--|------|------|------|------|-----|--|------|------|------|------|------|
| East LA | 56.3 | 20.4 | 23.3 | 0.0 | 100 | East LA | 11.8 | 10.6 | 12.3 | 0.0 | 11.5 |
| Downey | 45.1 | 52.9 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 100 | Downey | 7.1 | 20.8 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 8.7 |
| Norwalk | 76.2 | 19.0 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 100 | Norwalk | 5.0 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 3.6 |
| Whittier | 85.7 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 100 | Whittier | 19.0 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 12.2 |
| Montebello | 37.9 | 24.9 | 37.2 | 0.0 | 100 | Montebello | 6.6 | 10.8 | 16.5 | 0.0 | 9.6 |
| Bell Gardens-Bell-Maywood-Cudahy-Commerce | 49.0 | 42.7 | 7.3 | 1.0 | 100 | Bell Gardens-Bell-Maywood-Cudahy- | 14.6 | 31.6 | 5.5 | 12.3 | 16.3 |
| Huntington Park | 75.0 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | Huntington Park | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| South Gate | 89.6 | 10.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | South Gate | 15.2 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.3 |
| Bellflower | 83.3 | 16.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | Bellflower | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 |
| La Mirada-Santa Fe Springs | 39.6 | 7.5 | 52.8 | 0.0 | 100 | La Mirada-Santa Fe Springs | 6.5 | 3.1 | 22.0 | 0.0 | 9.0 |
| Lakewood-Cerritos-Artesia-Hawaiian Gardens | 36.1 | 12.0 | 45.4 | 6.5 | 100 | Lakewood-Cerritos-Artesia-Hawaiian Gardens | 11.9 | 9.9 | 37.9 | 84.7 | 18.1 |
| Signal Hill | 75.0 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | Signal Hill | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Other | 36.2 | 10.6 | 36.1 | 17.0 | 100 | Other | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 0.3 |
| Total | 54.9 | 22.1 | 21.7 | 1.4 | 100 | Total | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

| Within Service Area 8 Communities | | | | | | Between Service Area 8 Communities | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------|------|------|------|-----|--------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Hancock S. | 52.2 | 15.2 | 32.6 | 0.0 | 100 | Hancock S. | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Wilmington | 54.9 | 29.6 | 15.5 | 0.0 | 100 | Wilmington | 8.0 | 15.0 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 6.8 |
| Inglewood | 67.2 | 11.6 | 21.2 | 0.0 | 100 | Inglewood | 8.5 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 5.9 |
| Torrance | 66.7 | 28.0 | 5.3 | 0.0 | 100 | Torrance | 10.3 | 15.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 7.2 |
| Long Beach N. | 68.6 | 7.7 | 21.9 | 1.8 | 100 | Long Beach N. | 38.8 | 15.0 | 15.9 | 11.3 | 26.2 |
| Long Beach S. | 5.7 | 8.4 | 72.7 | 13.2 | 100 | Long Beach S. | 2.7 | 13.6 | 43.7 | 68.0 | 21.7 |
| Long Beach E. | 92.6 | 7.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | Long Beach E. | 5.2 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 |
| Carson | 53.7 | 18.2 | 27.6 | 0.5 | 100 | Carson | 22.5 | 26.4 | 14.8 | 2.3 | 19.4 |
| Palos Verdes-Lomita | 75.0 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | Palos Verdes-Lomita | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Redondo-Manhattan-Hermosa-El Segundo | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | Redondo-Manhattan-Hermosa-El Segundo | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Gardena-Lawndale | 3.9 | 3.9 | 61.5 | 30.8 | 100 | Gardena-Lawndale | 0.2 | 0.7 | 4.2 | 18.1 | 2.5 |
| Hawthorne | 16.9 | 12.7 | 70.4 | 0.0 | 100 | Hawthorne | 2.5 | 6.4 | 13.2 | 0.0 | 6.8 |
| Other | 39.2 | 13.4 | 44.3 | 3.2 | 100 | Other | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Total | 46.3 | 13.4 | 36.1 | 4.2 | 100 | Total | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

1. Within Service Areas

| |
|-----------|
| 30 - 40% |
| 40 - 50 % |
| > 50% |

African-American (5.1% of population) , Latino (54.1% of population), and Native American (0.3% of population) clients were overrepresented in the PTSD client counts, while Asian (17.9%) clients were underrepresented. Examining the composite communi-

ties revealed that one area, West Adams, treated a majority of African-Americans. All other communities, with the exception of the USC N. area, treated a majority of Latino clients.

Ethnicity

In Service Area 4, Latino clients (59.1%) accounted for a majority of the PTSD population treated in the area. This was followed by African American clients (18.9%), White clients (6.1%), and Asian clients (7.9%). And Native American clients (1.2%). The Pacific Islander group accounted for less than 1% of the PTSD population in the Service area. When compared with population estimates (cf. Table 2.2), African Americans (5.1% of population), Latino (54.1% of population), and Native American (0.3% of population) clients were over represented in the PTSD client counts; Asian (17.9%), clients were underrepresented. Examining the composite communities revealed that one area, West Adams, treated a majority of African Americans. All other communities with the exception of the USC N. area, treated a majority of Latino clients.

Service Area 5: West Age Groups

Service Area 5 accounted for 4.4% of the county's PTSD cases. Close to half of these came from the Child age (0-15) group (48.4%), though in four of the composite communities, children with PTSD did constitute a majority of cases (the Wilshire La Brea W., Playa Vista, Santa Monica-Culver City-Beverly Hills, and Malibu areas). One community, the Baldwin Hills W. area, saw a majority of Adult (26-59) cases. About half of the service area cases were seen in the West

LA area (49.3%), followed by the Santa Monica-Culver City-Beverly Hills area (22.0%), the Playa Vista area (15.8%), and the Baldwin Hills W. area (10.1%).

Ethnicity

In Service Area 5, no ethnic group constituted a majority of PTSD clients. Latino clients accounted for the largest proportion of PTSD cases (38.7%), followed by African-American clients (28.1%), White clients (18.3%), and Asian clients (3.0%). Native American and Pacific Islander clients each accounted for less than 1% of the PTSD population in the service area. When compared with population estimates for these groups, Latino clients (14.4% of population) and African-American clients (8.1% of population) appeared to be overrepresented, while Whites (58%) and Asians (12.9%) appeared to be underrepresented. Examining the service area composite communities revealed that African-Americans were a majority of clients treated for PTSD in the Baldwin Hills W. area; Latino clients were a majority in the Santa Monica-Culver City-Beverly Hills area.

Service Area 6: South Age Groups

Service Area 6 accounted for 13% of the county's PTSD cases. It was the only service area where adults (26-59) accounted for a greater proportion of cases than children (0-15). 46.2% of cases treated in the service area came from the Adult group while 38.0% came from the Child group. Examining the composite communities revealed that several did treat a majority of child cases, though their relative proportions may have been small (the USC S., Hancock N., USC E.,

Watts, Florence-Firestone, Lynwood, and Paramount areas). The Baldwin Hills S. area, which saw the greatest proportion of cases in the service area (32.9%), also saw mostly adult PTSD cases. The Compton area saw about a quarter of the PTSD cases in the service area and a large proportion of these clients were from the Adult group.

Ethnicity

African-American clients accounted for a majority (58.0%) of the PTSD population treated in Service Area 6, the only service area where this occurred. Following this, Latino clients (33.0%) and White clients (2.5%) were the next most numerous ethnic groups represented. Native American, Asian, and

Pacific Islander clients each accounted for less than 1% of the PTSD population. When compared with population estimates, African-Americans (28.2%) appeared to be over-represented in the PTSD client counts, whereas, Latinos (65.9%) were underrepresented. Examining the composite communities revealed that African-American clients formed a majority of PTSD clients in four areas (the Baldwin Hills S., Hancock N., Florence-Firestone, and Compton areas). Latino clients constituted a majority of PTSD cases in the Watts area. The Paramount area was equally split between Latinos and African-American clients.

Table 3.30
PTSD by Ethnicity Across Service Areas (% of population)

| | White | African American | Native American | Asian | Latino | Pacific Islander | Other Ethnicity | Non Response | Total |
|-----------------------------------|-------|------------------|-----------------|-------|--------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------|
| Within Service Area 1 Communities | | | | | | | | | |
| Lancaster | 23.4 | 33.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 34.1 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 6.5 | 100 |
| Palmdale | 29.3 | 35.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 31.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 3.2 | 100 |
| North County E. | 40.7 | 23.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 33.7 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 100 |
| Total | 26.9 | 34.0 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 32.7 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 4.7 | 100 |
| Within Service Area 2 Communities | | | | | | | | | |
| Santa Clarita | 58.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 25.8 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 6.5 | 100 |
| Burbank | 14.9 | 20.8 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 57.4 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 100 |
| Glendale | 21.3 | 7.4 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 30.9 | 0.0 | 29.8 | 8.5 | 100 |
| Northridge | 23.3 | 7.0 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 62.8 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 100 |
| Granada Hills | 13.1 | 33.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 47.6 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 100 |
| Pacoima-Arleta | 16.3 | 13.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 62.8 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 4.6 | 100 |
| La Tuna Cyn. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Panorama City | 8.1 | 18.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 70.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 |
| North Hollywood | 20.9 | 17.9 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 53.7 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 100 |
| Sherman Oaks | 16.1 | 11.2 | 0.4 | 15.7 | 49.8 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 100 |
| Encino | 25.0 | 12.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 62.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 |
| Woodland Hills | 24.5 | 12.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 49.0 | 0.0 | 4.1 | 10.2 | 100 |
| Brentwood N. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| North County W. | 40.7 | 23.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 33.7 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 100 |
| La Canada-Flintridge | 4.4 | 29.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 55.1 | 0.0 | 7.2 | 4.3 | 100 |
| San Fernando-Calabasas-Agoura | 36.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.1 | 45.3 | 0.0 | 9.1 | 0.0 | 100 |
| Total | 18.2 | 16.7 | 0.3 | 4.6 | 50.7 | 0.1 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 100 |

Service Area 7: East Age Groups

Service Area 7 accounted for 9.9% of the county's PTSD cases. A majority of these cases came from the Child (0-15) group (54.3%). Examining the composite communities revealed that seven areas saw a majority of child PTSD cases: the East LA, Norwalk, Whittier, Huntington Park, South Gate, Bellflower, and Signal Hill areas. One community, the Downey area, saw a majority of TAY (16-25) PTSD cases. In the county, this occurred only in one other community, the Granada Hills area in Service Area 2. Adults (26-59) were seen in a majority of PTSD cases in one community: the La Mirada-Santa Fe Springs area. The communities with the four largest proportions of PTSD cases were, in order: the Lakewood-Cerritos-Hawaiian Gar-

dens area (18.1%), the Bell Gardens-Bell-Maywood-Cudahy-Commerce area (16.3%), the Whittier area (12.2%), and the East LA area (11.5%).

Ethnicity

Latino clients accounted for a majority (62.7%) of the PTSD population treated in Service Area 7. Following this, African-American clients (16.5%), White clients (7.2%), Asian clients (6.1), and Native American clients (1.3%) were, in order, the next most numerous ethnic groups represented. Pacific Islanders accounted for less than 1% of the PTSD population. When compared with population estimates, African-Americans (2.9%) and Native Americans (0.2%) appeared to be overrepresented in the COD client counts, whereas, Latinos (70.9%),

[illegible]

Table 3.30
PTSD by Ethnicity Across Service Areas (% of population)

| | White | African American | Native American | Asian | Latino | Pacific Islander | Other Ethnicity | Non Response | Total |
|--|-------|------------------|-----------------|-------|--------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------|
| Within Service Area 3 Communities | | | | | | | | | |
| Pasadena | 15.5 | 25.7 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 49.5 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 100 |
| El Monte | 3.8 | 10.6 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 72.9 | 0.0 | 8.4 | 2.3 | 100 |
| Pomona | 16.9 | 16.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 58.9 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 5.5 | 100 |
| West Covina | 2.3 | 6.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 81.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.0 | 100 |
| Altadena-Monrovia-Sierra Madre | 4.4 | 29.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 55.1 | 0.0 | 7.2 | 4.3 | 100 |
| Alhambra-S. Pasadena | 6.1 | 6.1 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 84.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 |
| Arcadia-San Gabriel-Temple City-San Marino | 13.0 | 8.7 | 0.0 | 8.7 | 47.8 | 0.0 | 4.3 | 17.4 | 100 |
| Baldwin Park-Azusa-Duarte | 6.3 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 85.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 100 |
| Glendora-Claremont-San Dimas-La Verne | 25.7 | 10.2 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 57.6 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 100 |
| Covina-Walnut | 17.9 | 15.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 64.2 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 100 |
| Diamond Bar | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| La Puente-S. El Monte | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 97.7 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 100 |
| Hacienda Heights | 4.8 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 81.9 | 0.0 | 7.6 | 1.9 | 100 |
| Monterey Park-Rosemead | 19.1 | 8.5 | 0.0 | 38.3 | 17.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17.0 | 100 |
| Other | 40.7 | 23.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 33.7 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 100 |
| Total | 13.2 | 15.2 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 60.0 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 100 |
| Within Service Area 4 Communities | | | | | | | | | |
| Wilshire La Brea E. | 14.7 | 26.5 | 0.0 | 8.8 | 29.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20.6 | 100 |
| Hollywood | 5.9 | 29.4 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 54.6 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 1.7 | 100 |
| Pico Heights | 9.7 | 19.4 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 60.3 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 100 |
| Echo Park | 4.3 | 10.8 | 3.6 | 24.5 | 54.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 100 |
| Highland Park | 1.4 | 7.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 87.1 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 100 |
| Downtown | 5.3 | 16.0 | 0.7 | 9.8 | 61.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 5.1 | 100 |
| USC N. | 1.0 | 49.5 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 44.7 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 100 |
| West Adams | 2.4 | 73.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 12.8 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 9.1 | 100 |
| West Hollywood | 11.0 | 23.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 64.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 100 |
| Other | 4.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 92.8 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 100 |
| Total | 6.1 | 18.9 | 1.2 | 7.9 | 59.1 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 100 |
| Within Service Area 5 Communities | | | | | | | | | |
| Brentwood S. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| West LA | 29.7 | 22.7 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 32.8 | 0.0 | 4.7 | 7.8 | 100 |
| Wilshire La Brea W. | 14.7 | 26.5 | 0.0 | 8.8 | 29.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20.6 | 100 |
| Baldwin Hills W. | 2.4 | 73.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 12.8 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 9.1 | 100 |
| Playa Vista | 2.4 | 24.4 | 0.0 | 9.8 | 39.0 | 0.0 | 7.3 | 17.1 | 100 |
| Santa Monica-Culver City-Beverly Hills | 11.0 | 23.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 64.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 100 |
| Malibu | 36.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.1 | 45.3 | 0.0 | 9.1 | 0.0 | 100 |
| Other | 4.9 | 23.0 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 55.9 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 6.5 | 100 |
| Total | 18.3 | 28.1 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 38.7 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 8.2 | 100 |
| Within Service Area 6 Communities | | | | | | | | | |
| USC S. | 1.0 | 49.5 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 44.7 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 100 |
| Baldwin Hills S. | 2.4 | 73.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 12.8 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 9.1 | 100 |
| Hancock N. | 4.3 | 56.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 37.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 100 |
| USC E. | 3.0 | 47.5 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 43.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 100 |
| Watts | 3.9 | 41.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 51.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 100 |
| Florence-Firestone | 0.0 | 87.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 |
| Lynwood | 5.2 | 45.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 41.7 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 5.2 | 100 |
| Paramount | 0.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 |
| Compton | 1.6 | 54.7 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 41.1 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 100 |
| Other | 11.0 | 23.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 64.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 100 |
| Total | 2.5 | 58.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 33.0 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 4.6 | 100 |

| | White | African American | Native American | Asian | Latino | Pacific Islander | Other Ethnicity | Non-Response | Total |
|--|-------|------------------|-----------------|-------|--------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------|
| Between Service Area 3 Communities | | | | | | | | | |
| Pasadena | 34.1 | 49.2 | 80.0 | 12.3 | 24.0 | 0.0 | 33.0 | 14.9 | 29.1 |
| El Monte | 2.1 | 5.3 | 20.0 | 0.7 | 9.2 | 0.0 | 18.2 | 4.1 | 7.6 |
| Pomona | 8.7 | 7.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 8.6 | 6.8 |
| West Covina | 1.1 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14.9 | 6.4 |
| Altadena-Monrovia-Sierra Madre | 2.2 | 12.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 13.4 | 6.5 | 6.5 |
| Alhambra-S. Pasadena | 2.0 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 4.1 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.3 |
| Arcadia-San Gabriel-Temple City-San Marino | 2.7 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 7.4 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 10.8 | 2.7 |
| Baldwin Park-Azusa-Duarte | 2.9 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.9 | 6.2 |
| Glendora-Clairemont-San Dimas-La Verne | 27.4 | 9.4 | 0.0 | 4.1 | 13.5 | 0.0 | 14.7 | 6.3 | 14.1 |
| Covina-Walnut | 6.7 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.3 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 4.9 |
| Diamond Bar | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| La Puente-S. El Monte | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 1.2 |
| Hacienda Heights | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 9.4 | 1.9 | 4.3 |
| Monterey Park-Rosemead | 8.5 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 71.4 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 23.1 | 5.9 |
| Other | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Between Service Area 4 Communities | | | | | | | | | |
| Wilshire La Brea E. | 6.3 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12.8 | 2.6 |
| Hollywood | 10.4 | 16.9 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 29.1 | 4.3 | 10.9 |
| Pico Heights | 34.2 | 22.2 | 37.5 | 4.6 | 22.1 | 0.0 | 25.5 | 19.4 | 21.6 |
| Echo Park | 8.9 | 7.2 | 37.5 | 39.3 | 11.6 | 0.0 | 7.3 | 4.3 | 12.7 |
| Highland Park | 1.5 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.4 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 6.4 |
| Downtown | 35.7 | 34.7 | 22.5 | 50.8 | 42.3 | 0.0 | 32.8 | 49.6 | 41.0 |
| USC N. | 0.3 | 5.6 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 2.1 |
| West Adams | 0.6 | 6.0 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 1.6 |
| West Hollywood | 1.9 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1.1 |
| Other | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Between Service Area 5 Communities | | | | | | | | | |
| Brentwood S. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| West LA | 80.2 | 39.8 | 0.0 | 38.8 | 41.8 | 0.0 | 62.9 | 47.0 | 49.3 |
| Wilshire La Brea W. | 1.6 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 6.0 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.1 | 2.0 |
| Baldwin Hills W. | 1.3 | 26.4 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 11.2 | 10.1 |
| Playa Vista | 2.1 | 13.7 | 0.0 | 51.7 | 15.9 | 0.0 | 31.5 | 32.9 | 15.8 |
| Santa Monica-Culver City-Beverly Hills | 13.3 | 18.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 36.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 22.0 |
| Malibu | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| Other | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Between Service Area 6 Communities | | | | | | | | | |
| USC S. | 4.0 | 8.8 | 22.3 | 0.0 | 14.0 | 0.0 | 12.8 | 6.5 | 10.4 |
| Baldwin Hills S. | 31.2 | 41.6 | 49.3 | 22.2 | 12.8 | 0.0 | 56.5 | 65.0 | 32.9 |
| Hancock N. | 9.9 | 5.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 5.7 |
| USC E. | 15.7 | 10.8 | 0.0 | 77.8 | 17.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.5 | 13.2 |
| Watts | 10.4 | 4.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.3 | 0.0 | 16.5 | 2.8 | 6.6 |
| Florence-Firestone | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| Lynwood | 11.2 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.8 | 0.0 | 14.2 | 6.1 | 5.4 |
| Paramount | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Compton | 15.4 | 23.2 | 28.4 | 0.0 | 30.7 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 8.3 | 24.6 |
| Other | 2.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

Table 3.30
PTSD by Ethnicity Across Service Areas (% of population)

| | White | African American | Native American | Asian | Latino | Pacific Islander | Other Ethnicity | Non Response | Total |
|--|-------|------------------|-----------------|-------|--------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------|
| Within Service Area 7 Communities | | | | | | | | | |
| East LA | 4.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 92.8 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 100 |
| Downey | 3.9 | 43.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 35.3 | 0.0 | 3.9 | 13.7 | 100 |
| Norwalk | 14.3 | 52.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 |
| Whittier | 4.8 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 81.9 | 0.0 | 7.6 | 1.9 | 100 |
| Montebello | 1.8 | 7.1 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 82.2 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 5.3 | 100 |
| Bell Gardens-Bell-Maywood-Cudahy-Commerce | 8.3 | 9.4 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 78.1 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 100 |
| Huntington Park | 0.0 | 87.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 |
| South Gate | 5.2 | 45.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 41.7 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 5.2 | 100 |
| Bellflower | 0.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 |
| La Mirada-Santa Fe Springs | 13.2 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 77.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.7 | 100 |
| Lakewood-Cerritos-Artesia-Hawaiian Gardens | 11.1 | 13.9 | 5.6 | 33.3 | 32.4 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 100 |
| Signal Hill | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 |
| Other | 19.1 | 8.5 | 0.0 | 38.3 | 17.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17.0 | 100 |
| Total | 7.2 | 16.5 | 1.3 | 6.1 | 62.7 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 100 |
| Within Service Area 8 Communities | | | | | | | | | |
| Hancock S. | 4.3 | 56.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 37.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 100 |
| Wilmington | 15.5 | 39.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 36.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 5.6 | 100 |
| Inglewood | 4.9 | 23.0 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 55.9 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 6.5 | 100 |
| Torrance | 10.7 | 32.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.7 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 100 |
| Long Beach N. | 8.4 | 21.9 | 0.4 | 15.7 | 48.5 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 100 |
| Long Beach S. | 6.2 | 11.9 | 0.0 | 40.1 | 11.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 30.0 | 100 |
| Long Beach E. | 11.1 | 29.6 | 0.0 | 7.4 | 51.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 |
| Carson | 19.2 | 31.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 41.4 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 4.9 | 100 |
| Palos Verdes-Lomita | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 |
| Redondo-Manhattan-Hermosa-El Segundo | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 |
| Gardena-Lawndale | 7.7 | 7.7 | 0.0 | 76.9 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.8 | 100 |
| Hawthorne | 9.9 | 56.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 28.2 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 100 |
| Other | 4.7 | 41.3 | 2.2 | 10.9 | 38.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 100 |
| Total | 10.8 | 25.7 | 0.1 | 15.5 | 36.4 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 9.4 | 100 |

Whites (15%), and Asians (10.0%) appeared to be underrepresented. African-American clients were a majority in three communities (the Norwalk, Huntington Park, and Bellflower areas); Latino clients were a majority of PTSD cases in six communities (the East LA, Whittier, Bell Gardens-Bell-Maywood-Cudahy-Commerce areas); and White and Latino clients were equally represented in the Signal Hill area.

Service Area 8: South Bay Age Groups

Service Area 8 accounted for 17.7% of the county's PTSD, second only to Service Area 4. Children (0-15) accounted for the largest proportion of PTSD cases in the service area, 46.3%, followed by Adult (26-59) cases, 36.1%, TAY (16-25), 13.4%, and Older Adults (60+), 4.2%. Nine of the composite communities saw a majority of Child cases (the Hancock S., Wilmington, Inglewood, Torrance, Long Beach N., Long Beach E., Carson, Palos

| | White | African American | Native American | Asian | Latino | Pacific Islander | Other Ethnicity | Non Response | Total |
|--|-------|------------------|-----------------|-------|--------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------|
| Between Service Area 7 Communities | | | | | | | | | |
| East LA | 6.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17.0 | 0.0 | 6.6 | 4.5 | 11.5 |
| Downey | 4.7 | 22.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 0.0 | 13.7 | 32.7 | 8.7 |
| Norwalk | 7.1 | 11.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.6 |
| Whittier | 8.0 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15.9 | 0.0 | 37.5 | 6.4 | 12.2 |
| Montebello | 2.4 | 4.1 | 12.6 | 0.0 | 12.6 | 0.0 | 7.0 | 14.1 | 9.6 |
| Bell Gardens-Bell-Maywood-Cudahy-Commerce | 18.8 | 9.3 | 12.6 | 0.0 | 20.3 | 0.0 | 13.7 | 4.7 | 16.3 |
| Huntington Park | 0.0 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| South Gate | 6.7 | 25.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.2 | 0.0 | 7.8 | 13.3 | 9.3 |
| Bellflower | 0.0 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 |
| La Mirada-Santa Fe Springs | 16.5 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14.0 | 9.0 |
| Lakewood-Cerritos-Artesia-Hawaiian Gardens | 27.8 | 15.3 | 74.7 | 98.4 | 9.4 | 0.0 | 13.6 | 9.2 | 18.1 |
| Signal Hill | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Other | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.3 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Between Service Area 8 Communities | | | | | | | | | |
| Hancock S. | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Wilmington | 9.7 | 10.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.8 | 33.2 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 6.8 |
| Inglewood | 2.6 | 5.2 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 9.0 | 0.0 | 15.7 | 4.1 | 5.9 |
| Torrance | 7.1 | 8.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 15.8 | 2.0 | 7.2 |
| Long Beach N. | 20.3 | 22.3 | 91.2 | 26.5 | 34.9 | 66.3 | 26.3 | 7.1 | 26.2 |
| Long Beach S. | 12.4 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 56.0 | 6.8 | 0.0 | 5.3 | 69.3 | 21.7 |
| Long Beach E. | 2.7 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 |
| Carson | 34.5 | 23.4 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 22.1 | 0.0 | 21.0 | 10.2 | 19.4 |
| Palos Verdes-Lomita | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Redondo-Manhattan-Hermosa-El Segundo | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Gardena-Lawndale | 1.8 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 12.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 2.5 |
| Hawthorne | 6.2 | 14.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.3 | 0.0 | 10.5 | 2.0 | 6.8 |
| Other | 0.2 | 0.7 | 8.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

1. Within Service Areas

| |
|-----------|
| 30 - 40% |
| 40 - 50 % |
| > 50% |

Verdes-Lomita, Redondo-Manhattan-Hermosa-El Segundo, areas). And two communities, the Long Beach S. and Gardena-Lawndale areas, saw a majority of Adult cases. Across the service area, the Long Beach N. area saw the greatest proportion of cases, 26.2% followed by the Long Beach S. area, 21.7% and the Carson area, 19.4%.

Ethnicity

No ethnic group constituted a majority of PTSD cases in Service Area 8., though, Latino clients accounted for the largest proportion of PTSD cases, 36.4%. This was followed by African-American clients (25.7%), Asian clients (15.5%), and White clients (10.8%). Native Americans and Pacific Islanders each accounted for less than 1% of the PTSD population in the service area. When com-

pared with population estimates for these groups, African-Americans (15.6%) were over represented in the PTSD client counts; Latinos (37.3%) and Asians (15.3%) had client counts consistent with their population; White clients were under represented in the PTSD population.



Homelessness

Description of Indicator

This indicator is a cross-sectional count of homeless individuals in the county conducted in 2007 by the Los Angeles Homeless Services Authority. Data for this indicator was excerpted from the Los Angeles Homeless Services Authority's 2007 Greater Los Angeles Homeless Count. Complete tables of their study may be obtained from the Los Angeles Homeless Services Authority (www.lahsa.org).

Research Base and Relevance to PEI

Homeless individuals, especially homeless youth, represent one of the most vulnerable populations in the county. Research indicates that nearly most homeless youth have experienced a trauma in their lives and most have endured multiple traumas (Gwadz, Nish, Leonard & Strauss, 2007; Stewart, Steiman, Cauce, Cochran, Whitbeck, & Hoyt, 2004). A great many of these children suffer from Posttraumatic Stress Disorder.

What the Numbers Show

The Greater Los Angeles Homeless Count estimated 156,380 individuals were homeless in Los Angeles County in 2007.

Homelessness occurs in virtually all

geographic locations and ethnic groups across the county. In four service areas, 2, 3, 4 and 6, estimates were well over 20,000 individuals in each area; the majority of these individuals were unsheltered. In terms of age groupings, the most populous category was individuals between the ages of 25-55 years, who accounted for 65.5% of the entire estimated homeless population. Children under the age of 18 accounted for 14.9% of the estimated homeless population. With respect to gender, adult males accounted for 69% of the estimated homeless population, adult females, 28.5%, and adult transgender individuals, 2.5%. In terms of ethnicity, Black/African-Americans accounted for 43.9% of the estimated homeless population, Hispanic or Latino, 27.2%, White, 22.4%, and Multi-racial and Other individuals, 6.5%. Homeless Black/African-Americans were estimated in large numbers, (i.e., greater than 20,000 individuals), in Service Areas 4 and 6. The largest group of homeless Hispanic or Latinos was estimated at 15,942 in Service Area 3 and the largest group of Whites was estimated at 11,064 in Service Area 2.

There are thousands of estimated homeless individuals from high-risk groups across the county. Estimates indicated, for example, that 20,454 children were homeless across the county -- and of these, 8,853 children were under the age of 5. 57,473 individuals with mental illness were homeless across the county; 18,075 of the homeless were veterans and 16,540 individuals were victims of domestic violence.

Service Area 1: Antelope Valley

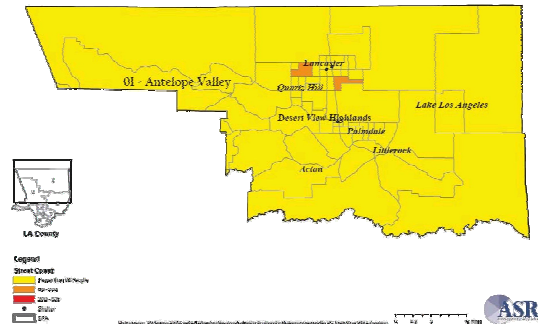


Figure 3.31 Homeless in Service Area 1

Service Area 1: Antelope Valley

Age Groups

In Service Area 1, annual homeless estimates for 2007 indicated that the 25-55 Age Group constituted a majority (68.5%) of the homeless population. This was followed by the Under 18 Age Group at 13.6%, the 18-24 Age Group at 10.1%, and the 56+ Age Group at 7.8%.

Ethnicity

Within Service Area 1, Black/African-Americans accounted for 40.8% of the homeless population. Hispanic or Latinos accounted for 14.3%, Whites, 40.1%, and Multi-Racial and Others accounted for 4.8% of the homeless population.

Sub-populations

In Service Area 1, 50.4% of the homeless population reported that they had a mental illness. This was the highest proportion of mentally ill homeless individuals seen within the county. 26.7% of homeless individuals reported they were substance abusers; and, 7.7% reported they were victims of domestic violence.

Service Area 2: San Fernando

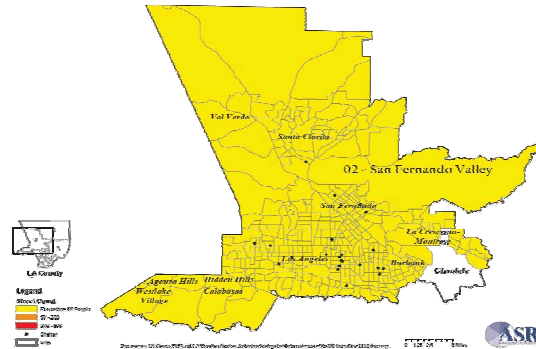


Figure 3.32 Homeless in Service Area 2

Service Area 2: San Fernando

Age Groups

In Service Area 2, annual homeless estimates for 2007 indicated that the 25-55 Age Group constituted a majority (69.9%) of the homeless population. This was followed by the Under 18 Age Group at 15.7%, the 56+ Age Group at 9.9%, and the 18-24 Age Group at 4.6%.

Ethnicity

Within Service Area 2, Black/African-Americans accounted for 26.2% of the homeless population. Hispanic or Latinos accounted for 25.0%, Whites, 42.7%, and Multi-Racial or Others accounted for 6.1% of the homeless population.

Sub-populations

In Service Area 2, 38.6% of the homeless population reported that they had a mental illness; 33.3% of homeless individuals reported they were substance abusers; and 10.4% reported they were victims of domestic violence.

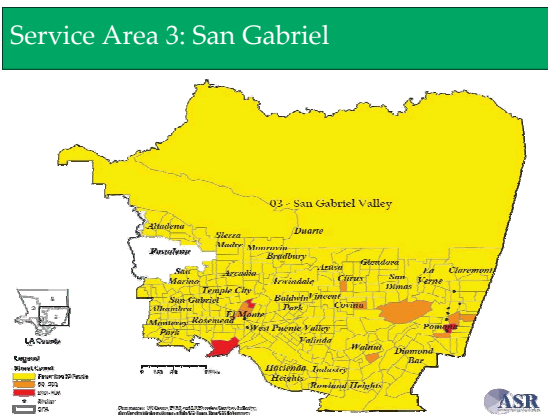


Figure 3.33 Homeless in Service Area 3

Service Area 3: San Gabriel

Age Groups

In Service Area 3, annual homeless estimates for 2007 indicated that the 25-55 Age Group constituted a majority (65.2%) of the homeless population. This was followed by the Under 18 Age Group at 15.1%, the 56+ Age Group at 11.1%, and the 18-24 Age Group at 8.7%.

Ethnicity

Within Service Area 3, Hispanic or Latinos accounted for a majority of the homeless population (58.9%). Black/African-Americans accounted for 20.5% of the homeless population; Whites, 16.6%, and Multi-Racial or Others accounted for 4.0% of the homeless population.

Sub-populations

In Service Area 3, 31.1% of the homeless population reported that they had a mental illness; 31.3% of homeless individuals reported they were substance abusers; and 9.6% reported they were victims of domestic violence.

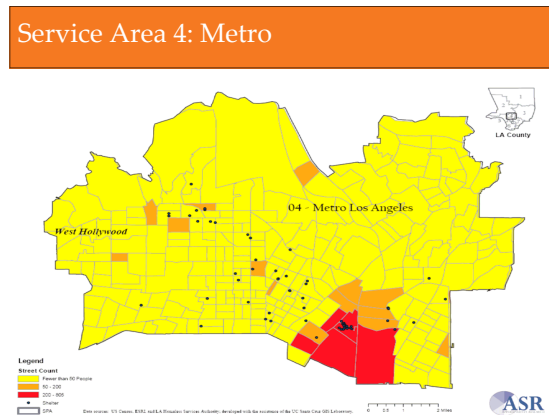


Figure 3.34 Homeless in Service Area 4

Service Area 4: Metro

Age Groups

In Service Area 4, annual homeless estimates for 2007 indicated that the 25-55 Age Group constituted a majority (64.8%) of the homeless population. This was followed by the Under 18 Age Group at 13.8%, the 56+ Age Group at 12.7%, and the 18-24 Age Group at 8.7%.

Ethnicity

Within Service Area 4, Black/African-Americans accounted for the majority of the homeless population (56.8%). Hispanics or Latinos accounted for 17.3%, Whites, 16.3%, and Multi-Racial or Others, 9.6% of the homeless population.

Sub-populations

In Service Area 4, 45.1% of the homeless population reported that they had a mental illness; 38.1% of homeless individuals reported they were substance abusers; and 10.5% reported they were victims of domestic violence.

Service Area 5: West

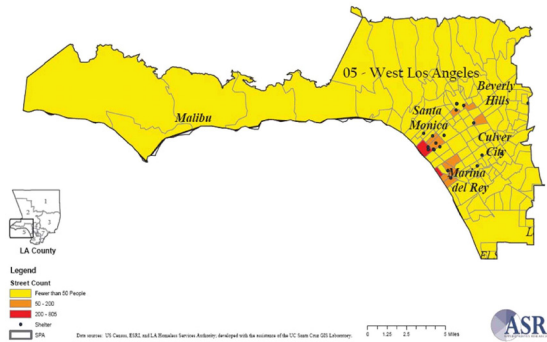


Figure 3.35 Homeless in Service Area 5

Service Area 5: West Age Groups

In Service Area 5, annual homeless estimates for 2007 indicated that the 25-55 Age Group constituted a majority (64.0%) of the homeless population. This was followed by the Under 18 Age Group at 14.5%, the 56+ Age Group at 14.0%, and the 18-24 Age Group at 7.5%.

Ethnicity

Within Service Area 5, Black/African-Americans accounted for 35.2% of the homeless population. Hispanic or Latinos accounted for 17.0%; Whites, 35.8%; and Multi-Racial or Others accounted for 12.0% of the homeless population. This was the largest proportion of Multi-Racial or Other homeless individuals across the county.

Sub-populations

In Service Area 5, 32.3% of the homeless population reported that they had a mental illness; 42.9% of homeless individuals reported they were substance abusers; and 8.4% reported they were victims of domestic violence.

Service Area 6: South

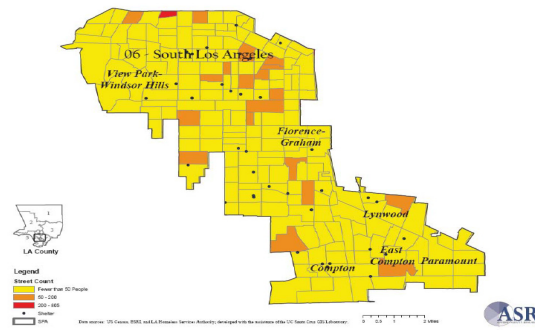


Figure 3.36 Homeless in Service Area 6

Service Area 6: South Age Groups

In Service Area 6, annual homeless estimates for 2007 indicated that the 25-55 Age Group constituted a majority (64.0%) of the homeless population. This was followed by the Under 18 Age Group at 15.3%, the 56+ Age Group at 14.2%, and the 18-24 Age Group at 6.5%.

Ethnicity

Within Service Area 6, Black/African-Americans accounted for a majority of the homeless population (81.7%). Hispanic or Latinos accounted for 12.3%, Whites, 3.5%, and Multi-Racial or Others accounted for 2.5% of the homeless population.

Sub-populations

In Service Area 6, 32.1% of the homeless population reported that they had a mental illness; 37.1% of homeless individuals reported they were substance abusers; and 12.5% reported they were victims of domestic violence.

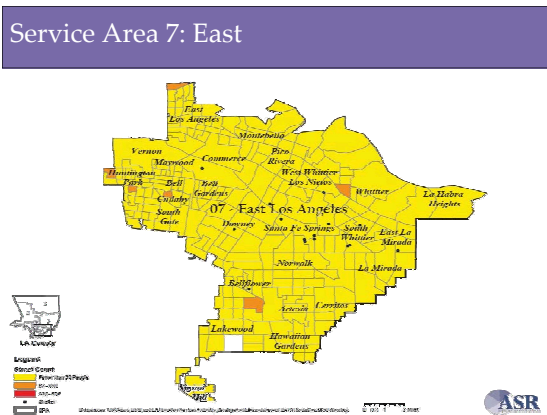


Figure 3.37 Homeless in Service Area 7

Service Area 7: East Age Groups

In Service Area 7, annual homeless estimates for 2007 indicated that the 25-55 Age Group constituted a majority (63.4%) of the homeless population. This was followed by the Under 18 Age Group at 15.5%, the 56+ Age Group at 13.1%, and the 18-24 Age Group at 7.9%.

Ethnicity

Within Service Area 7, Black/African-Americans accounted for 24.7% of the homeless population. Hispanic or Latinos accounted for 43.4%; Whites, 24.7%; and Multi-Racial or Others accounted for 7.2% of the homeless population.

Sub-populations

In Service Area 7, 34.5% of the homeless population reported that they had a mental illness; 40.6% of homeless individuals reported they were substance abusers; and 14.8% reported they were victims of domestic violence.

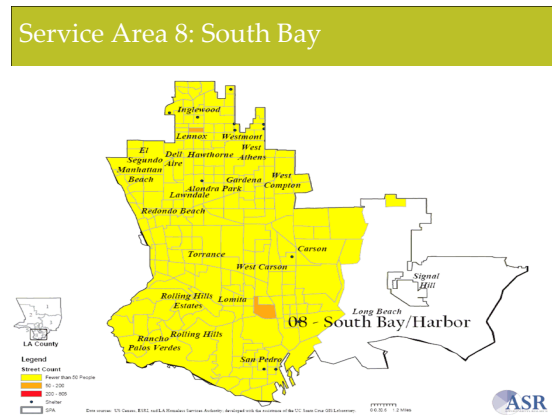


Figure 3.38 Homeless in Service Area 8

Service Area 8: South Bay Age Groups

In Service Area 8, annual homeless estimates for 2007 indicated that the 25-55 Age Group constituted a majority (63.2%) of the homeless population. This was followed by the Under 18 Age Group at 16.0%, the 56+ Age Group at 12.6%, and the 18-24 Age Group at 8.2%.

Ethnicity

Within Service Area 8, Black/African-Americans accounted for a majority of the homeless population (56.2%). Hispanic or Latinos accounted for 16.7%; Whites, 20.5%; and Multi-Racial or Others accounted for 6.6% of the homeless population.

Sub-populations

In Service Area 8, 18.5% of the homeless population reported that they had a mental illness; 34.3% of homeless individuals reported they were substance abusers; and 5.4% reported they were victims of domestic violence.